# 

… 葡属澳门

... 葡属佛得角

... 葡属安哥拉

MARE

... 葡属几内亚

... 葡属帝汶

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... 葡属圣多美和普林西比

1900 - 1999



现代·外币收藏

(第一辑 附刊)

葡萄牙殖民地 1900-1999

**Modern World Coins** (Vol.1s)

Portuguese Colony 1900-1999

# 《外币收藏》 钱币世界中的百科丛书

现代卷第一辑附刊 葡萄牙殖民地 (1900-1999) 2012年3月 第一版

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曾经如日中天的葡萄牙帝国,进入二十 世纪后土崩瓦解。葡萄牙帝国的辉煌仅仅是 过眼云烟……

二战后,虽然葡萄牙一直试图阻止殖民 地革命的浪潮,但其国内的矛盾和冲突令其 有心无力。当1974年的康乃馨革命终于结 束了萨拉查的独裁统治之后,新的葡萄牙政 府也不再坚持殖民化政策,开始放弃海外殖 民地,这导致世界各葡属殖民地纷纷脱离葡 国统治而独立。

本期附刊作为《外币收藏 第一辑 — 葡萄牙》的补充, 汇总整理了进入二十世纪 后各葡属殖民地的资料,将这一时期的历史 集结, 以弥补在主刊中未详细介绍各殖民地 硬币的遗憾。

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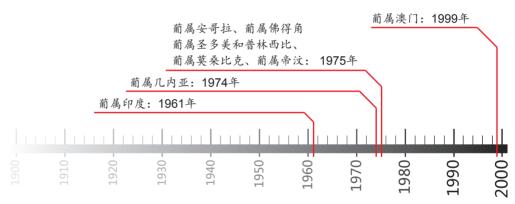


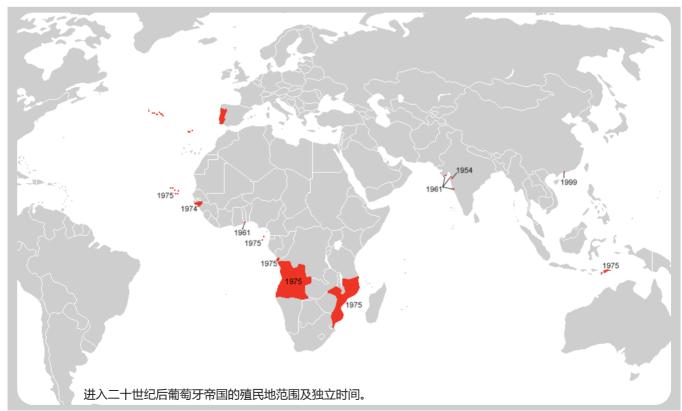
# 进入二十世纪的葡萄牙帝国

在殖民主义高涨的19世纪中,由于葡萄牙的国力衰退,葡萄牙已经失去了其在南美和亚洲的大部分领土。为了挽回劣势,葡萄牙便把殖民政策投放在非洲身上,并把葡属佛得角、葡属圣多美普林西比、葡属几内亚比绍、葡属安哥拉和葡属莫桑比克置于控制之下。亚洲地区仅剩澳门、印度的几座城市及葡属帝汶。

第二次世界大战后,很多欧洲国家也纷纷自愿及被迫放弃其殖民地。葡萄牙却选择拒绝放弃其殖民地,因此它仍然维持着庞大的殖民帝国。1961年,果阿及葡萄牙统治的印度地区受到印度的入侵,而被迫交还印度。直到1974年葡萄牙国内发生康乃馨革命,葡萄牙政府才放弃海外殖民地,葡萄牙所属的非洲殖民地成为莫桑比克、安哥拉、几内亚比绍、圣多美与普林西比等国;而在亚洲的两处殖民地东帝汶与澳门中,葡萄牙放弃葡属东帝汶,使得葡属澳门成为葡萄牙唯一也是最后的海外殖民地,葡萄牙的殖民帝国已经形同瓦解。

而葡萄牙的最后一个殖民地——澳门则在1999年12月20 日正式交还中华人民共和国。自此,统治达五百多年的葡萄 牙殖民地帝国正式宣告走入历史。







# Portuguese Angola 葡属安哥拉





# Angola Portuguesa 葡属安哥拉

葡属安哥拉又称葡属西非(África Ocidental Portuguesa),位于非洲的西南岸。

早期这一地区曾分属刚果、 恩东戈、 马塔姆巴和隆达四个王国。 1482年,随着葡萄牙国王若昂二世重启航海探索事业 , 迪奥戈·卡奥 ( Diogo Cão ) 率领了由7艘船只所组成的舰队 ,载有上百名士兵和少 数的传教士 ,沿着非洲西海岸航行 ,来到今天安哥拉境内的罗安达 , 发现了安哥拉的全部海岸。

1483年,迪奥戈再次回到安哥拉。当时迪奥戈曾和刚果王接触, 并且赢得了刚果王的友谊,因此刚果王也派出一名使节,长期驻在葡

萄牙的首都里斯本。1491年,另外一支葡萄牙舰队驶抵安哥拉,并且深入至刚果河以西120哩的刚果王首府。不久以后,葡萄牙也在刚果王的首府设立大使馆,展开了和当地土人间的贸易关系,和土人建立了深厚的友谊。

1575年,葡萄牙人开始占领刚果以南的地区,并且建立了罗安达城,同时还征服了几个土著部落,使白人慢慢地移民安哥拉,正式在这里建立了殖民地。在以后的50年时间中,葡萄牙人逐渐扩张地盘。1617年,葡萄牙又在安哥拉建立了本吉拉城(Benquela),势力更加稳固,从此更加确定了葡萄牙在安哥拉的地位。

1640年到1648年间,荷兰人曾经攻占这里的一些重要港口,后来又被葡萄牙人收复。

在以后的两个世纪中,安哥拉经济发展缓慢。当时葡萄牙人虽然在安哥拉也致力于发展农业生产,但是当时安哥拉殖民地的主要收入,却是靠贩卖黑奴前往巴西。一直到1830年,贩卖黑奴的行为才告废止。到了19世纪后期,安哥拉的经济才转向内陆发展,葡萄牙人开始积极开发农业和地下矿产资源。第一次世界大战的时候,安哥拉曾经被来自西南非的德军所攻击。由于葡萄牙人的坚守不退,才没有遭受到德军的蹂躏。

1951年开始,安哥拉改成葡萄牙的一个海外省,由葡萄牙政府派遣总督前来治理。 进入二十世纪70年代,由于受到非洲的民族主义运动的影响。加上境内黑人生活过于艰苦,1961年1月起,安哥拉人展开了实际反抗行动,要求独立自主。第二次世界大战后,安哥拉民族解放运动进入新高潮。1956年12月,"安哥拉人民解放运动"成立。1962年3月,又成立了"安哥拉民族解放阵线"。同年4月,该阵线宣布成立安哥拉流亡革命政府,罗伯托任总理。1964年3月,萨文比组建了"争取安哥拉彻底独立全国联盟"。这一时期,起义与暴动一直持续不断。

1974年4月25日, 葡萄牙本土发生康乃馨革命政变,独裁者萨拉查的极右政权被推翻,葡萄牙新政府亦开始实行非殖民化政策。同年6月,安哥拉3个解放组织一起宣布对葡萄牙停火,并于1975年1月与葡当局达成阿沃尔协议(The Alvor Agreement),根据协议,1975年11月10日,最后一批葡萄牙军队撤离安哥拉;第二天,即1975年11月11日,安哥拉终于得到独立,结束了葡萄牙人五百年来的殖民统治。

# [+链接:卡宾达 Cabinda]

卡宾达,旧称葡属刚果。目前是安哥拉共和国的一个省。位于刚果河口以北,安哥拉本土西北方,是安哥拉的一块飞地。历史上,由于在1885年柏林会议的前夕,卡宾达当地人与葡萄牙签署了条约,同意将卡宾达置于葡萄牙的保护之下,因此柏林会议在将刚果王国分成法属刚果(现在的刚果共和国)及比属刚果(现在的刚果民主共和国)时,同时又分给了葡萄牙这一小块土地。

在20世纪60年代安哥拉独立运动期间,这一地区的地位问题日益复杂化。1963年5月,非洲统一组织将卡宾达列为第39个待非殖民地化地区(安哥拉则为第35个)。众多推进其独立的组织之一卡宾达飞地解放阵线(Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda,FLEC)在金沙萨建立卡宾达流亡政府,1975年8月1日宣布独立,但葡萄牙和其他阵营均未承认。1975年安哥拉独立时,基于阿沃尔协议,卡宾达成为安哥拉的一部分。然而卡宾达和卡宾达飞地解放阵线的代表均未参与签署该协议。目前卡宾达飞地解放阵线在恩齐塔·提亚戈(N'Zita Henriques Tiago)的领导下拥有一个流亡政府,发行了有宣示意义的护照、身份证和邮票。还拟议了卡宾达货币——"伊宾达"(ibinda),面值与中非法郎相当。



Angola Portuguesa 葡属安哥拉

存在时间:1575 - 1975 首都:罗安达(Luanda)

语言:葡萄牙语

面积:1,246,700平方公里(1970年)

1975年独立后的安哥拉共和国 (República de Angola) 国旗和国徽



# [流通货币 Currency]

最初安哥拉在成为葡萄牙殖民地之后,殖民者只是将葡萄牙或西班牙的货币带到这里流通。直到1693年,葡萄牙在波尔多的造币厂首次为其非洲殖民地开始铸造硬币,对象则主要就是安哥拉。这些钱币上铸有当时葡萄牙国王佩德罗二世的头像以及他的号称"埃塞俄比亚之王",以表示这些货币是为非洲发行的。

1715年开始,新的殖民地货币开始发行,在这些硬币上铸有一个球的图案,四周则环绕着拉丁文"PECUNIA TOTUM CIRCUMIT ORBME"(意为"钱币通四海"),象征着葡萄牙帝国的海外殖民地。这些钱币也流通于葡萄牙在非洲的其他殖民地,包括莫桑比克(在那里被加盖了戳记)、几内亚、佛得角、圣多美和普林西比。1752年后,这些钱币上均铸有葡萄牙国王若泽一世的称号"几内亚之主"的字样,这里的"几内亚"即泛指整个西非。

1762年,更具价值的货币单位"马库塔"(Macuta,是安哥拉当地一种记账单位)被引入,并规定1 Macuta = 40 Reis。这些钱币同样在葡萄牙铸造,并铸有铭文"AFRICA PORTUGUEZA"(葡属非洲)。马库塔在安哥拉流通了近100年,1861年,新的Mil Reis替代了它。

Mil Reis并不稳定,经过了一系列的变化,1911年,新的货币体系"埃斯库多"被引入葡萄牙的殖民地。但很快,仿造的硬币扰乱了当地经济市场。1914年,由葡萄牙大西洋银行发行的"安哥拉埃斯库多"(Angolan Escudo)正式成为安哥拉的法定货币。1928 - 1958年期间,曾用"Angolan Angolar"这一名称取代了埃斯库多。但随后在1958年,恢复"埃斯库多"。

在葡萄牙殖民时期,先后有6个不同的银行发行过安哥拉的流通货币。而1975年随着安哥拉共和国的成立,安哥拉国家银行于1977年开始发行的安哥拉宽扎(Angolan Kwanza),并成为当地的法定货币。

# [ 葡属安哥拉硬币收藏笔记 (1911-1975 ) ]

1911年开始,全新的安哥拉埃斯库多开始发行,并规定:1 Escudo = 20 Macutas = 100 Centavos 最初流通的硬币是由葡萄牙大西洋银行铸造发行,包括:

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1 CENTAVO ([KM# 60], 1921, Bronze);
2 CENTAVOS ([KM# 61], 1921, Bronze);
5 CENTAVOS ([KM# 62], 1921-1924, Bronze);
10 CENTAVOS ([KM# 63], 1921-1923, Copper-Nickel);
20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 64], 1921-1922, Copper-Nickel);
50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 65], 1922-1923, Nickel);
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1926年起,安哥拉埃斯库多改由安哥拉银行负责制造发行。1926-1927年期间,安哥拉银行发行了一组流通硬币,部分硬币以 Macuta 和 Centavo 共同标注面值。期间发行有:

5 CENTAVOS (1 Macuta) ( [ KM# 66 ] , 1927 , Nickel-Bronze ) ; 10 CENTAVOS (2 Macutas) ( [ KM# 67 ] , 1927-1928 , Copper-Nickel ) ; 20 CENTAVOS (4 Macutas) ( [ KM# 68 ] , 1927-1928 , Copper-Nickel ) ; 50 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 69 ] , 1927-1928 , Nickel-Bronze ) ;













# [ 葡属安哥拉硬币收藏笔记 (1911-1975)] (接上页)

1928年,安哥拉货币改革,启用Angolan Angolar,1 Angolar = 1.25 Escudos。辅币单位仍为 Centavo。为纪念1648年葡萄牙击败荷兰人重新控制安哥拉 $^{\dagger}$ 在1948-1950年期间,安哥拉发行了一组流通纪念硬币:

10 CENTAVOS ([KM# 70], 1948-1949, Bronze, 17.8 mm.);

20 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 71 ] , 1948-1949 , 2.8400 g., Bronze, 20.5 mm. ) ;

50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 72], 1948-1950, Nickel-Bronze);











# [+链接:1648葡萄牙恢复对安哥拉统治]

16世纪初期,刚果王国与葡萄牙之间建立了良好 的贸易和外交关系,两国互派使节,并通过谈判和签 订条约的方式解决争端。但随着葡萄牙的势力在此地 区的稳固确立, 葡萄牙与刚果之间的关系开始恶化。 葡萄牙殖民者逼诱非洲人签订正式或口头协定, 把安 哥拉大大小小的王国与酋长作为自己的藩属。这些藩 属必须定期向葡萄牙交纳奴隶、象牙或其他的贵重物 资。1622年, 葡萄牙人违背了与刚果王国签订的友好 条约, 派军队侵入刚果南部地区, 在姆布姆比之战中 击败当地守军。刚果王佩德罗二世闻讯后亲率大军, 在姆巴姆巴之战中重创入侵的葡萄牙军队。随后佩德 罗二世希望与荷兰人结成联盟,将葡萄牙人驱逐出安 哥拉地区,但荷兰人并未立即答复。1641年荷兰人攻 占卢安达时, 刚果军队前来助阵, 迫使葡萄牙人向内 地撤离。但刚果与荷兰联军未能彻底打败葡萄牙人, 荷兰人最终在1648年被葡萄牙人赶出安哥拉。

荷兰人撤离后,安哥拉的葡萄牙政府开始对刚果 王国展开报复行动,并用强硬手段支持当地的奴隶贸 易。安哥拉和刚果之间的一个名为德姆波斯的地区受 到进攻。刚果王安东尼奥一世便与西班牙人谈判,希 望缔结新的联盟以抗击葡萄牙人。同时他向德姆波斯 派出使节,劝说他们与刚果一起反抗葡萄牙人。1665 年,该地区名为姆布维拉的一个小国正在经历王位纷 争,两派分别向刚果王国和安哥拉政府求援。双方均 作出了回应。

刚果王国的军队与葡萄牙军队交战于1665年10月 29日,史称姆布维拉之战。葡萄牙军队打败了刚果军 队,并将国王安东尼奥一世斩首。葡萄牙人虽占领刚 果王国,但却并无实际统治权力,刚果王国分裂为多 个互相竞争的小国,它们为获得对刚果的绝对统治权 而爆发内战。战争持续半个世纪之久,对刚果的经济 和文化发展造成严重损害,刚果王国繁盛时期的政治 威望也不复存在。







1948年发行的"葡萄牙恢复对安哥拉统治300周年"纪念钞。一组2枚。

# [ 葡属安哥拉硬币收藏笔记 (1911-1975)] (接上页)

1953年,葡萄牙开始统一各殖民地的货币,安哥拉的货币单位亦在1958年正式恢复使用 Escudos。 自1953年起,新一版流通硬币开始发行流通:

20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 78], 1962, Bronze, 18.2 mm.);

50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 75], 1953-1961, 4.0000 g., Bronze, 20 mm.);

1 ESCUDO ([KM# 76], 1953-1974, 8.0000 g., Bronze, 26 mm.);

2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([KM# 77], 1953-1974, 3.4000 g., Copper-Nickel, 20 mm.);

10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 73], 1952-1955, 5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW, 24.0 mm.);

20 ESCUDOS ([KM# 74], 1952-1955, 10.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2315 oz. ASW)



1969年起,新版的大面值硬币开始发行流通,由上一版的银制改为由普通金属铸造:

5 ESCUDOS ([KM# 81], 1972-1974, Copper-Nickel);

10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 79], 1969-1970, 9.0000 g., Copper-Nickel, 28.1 mm.);

20 ESCUDOS ([KM# 80], 1971-1972, 12.0600 g., Nickel);













1974年,在新的一版流通硬币准备投放市场之时,葡萄牙爆发了康乃馨革命,独裁政府被推翻。因此这一版硬币并未真正进入市场流通。

1975年,安哥拉宣布独立。1977年,安哥拉开始独立发行全新的Kwanza流通硬币。



The Republic of Angola, a country on the west coast of southern Africa bounded by Congo Democratic Republic, Zambia, and Namibia (Southwest Africa), has an area of 481,351 sq. mi. (1,246,700 sq. km.) and a population of 12.78 million, predominantly Bantu in origin. Capital: Luanda. Most of the people are engaged in subsistence agriculture. However, important oil and mineral deposits make Angola potentially one of the richest countries in Africa. Iron and diamonds are exported.

The Portuguese navigator, Diogo Cao, discovered Angola in

The Portuguese navigator, Diogo Cao, discovered Angola in 1482 Angola. Portuguese settlers arrived in 1491, and established Angola as a major slaving center, which sent about 3 million slaves to the New World.

A revolt, characterized by guerrilla warfare, against Portuguese rule began in 1961 and continued until 1974, when a new regime in Portugal offered independence. The independence movement was actively supported by three groups; the National Front, based in Zaire, the Soviet-backed Popular Movement, and the moderate National Union. Independence was proclaimed on Nov. 11, 1975, and the Portuguese departed, leaving the Angolan people to work out their own political destiny. Within hours, each of the independence groups proclaimed itself Angola's sole ruler. A bloody intertribal civil war erupted in which the Communist Popular Movement, assisted by Soviet arms and Cuban mercenaries, was the eventual victor.

## RULER

Portuguese until 1975

## MINT MARK

KN - King's Norton

# PORTUGUESE COLONY

# **DECIMAL COINAGE**

Commencing 1910

100 Centavos = 20 Macutas = 1 Escudo

100 Centavos = 1 Escudo





# KM# 60 CENTAVO

Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms, date below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1921
 1,360,000
 7.50
 20.00
 60.00
 125
 170





BII

# KM# 61 2 CENTAVOS

Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms, date below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc

 1921
 530,000
 10.00
 15.00
 60.00
 135





# KM# 62 5 CENTAVOS

Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms, date below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1921	720,000	5.00	18.00	45.00	80.00	_
1922	5,680,000	4.00	14.00	30.00	55.00	90.00
1923	5,840,000	4.00	14.00	30.00	55.00	90.00
1924	_	12.00	35.00	70.00	140	_





## KM# 66 5 CENTAVOS (1 Macuta)

 Nickel-Bronze
 Obv: Head left Rev: Arms, value below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc

 1927
 2,001,999
 2.50
 6.00
 15.00
 27.50





## KM# 63 10 CENTAVOS

Copper-Nickel Obv: Value Rev: Head, left

Date Mintage F VF XF Unc BU
1921 180 000 10 00 30 00 65 00 125 —

 1921
 160,000
 10.00
 30.00
 65.00
 125
 —

 1922
 340,000
 7.50
 15.00
 45.00
 85.00
 175

 1923
 2,960,000
 3.50
 8.00
 20.00
 45.00
 115





## KM# 70 10 CENTAVOS

Bronze, 17.8 mm. **Subject**: 300th Anniversary - Revolution of 1648 **Obv**: Value **Rev**: Five crowns above arms, date below **Edge**: Plain

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1948
 10,000,000
 0.50
 1.00
 3.50
 7.50
 10.00

 1949
 10,000,000
 0.35
 0.75
 3.00
 6.50
 9.00





## KM# 82 10 CENTAVOS

Aluminum Obv: Value Rev: Five crowns above arms, date below Date Mintage F VF XF Unc B 1974 4,000,000 — — — 17.50 22.00 Note: Not released for circulation, but relatively available





# KM# 67 10 CENTAVOS (2 Macutas)

Copper-Nickel Obv: Head, left Rev: Arms, value below Date Mintage F VF ΧF Unc BU 1927 2.003.000 2.00 4.00 16.00 32.00 1928 2.00 4.00 16.00 32.00 45.00





# KM# 64 20 CENTAVOS

Copper-Nickel Obv: Value Rev: Head left Mintage ۷F Unc 1921 2 115 000 4 00 9.00 22.00 45.00 100 1922 1.730.000 6.50 14.50 35.00 65.00





# KM# 71 20 CENTAVOS

2.8400 g., Bronze, 20.5 mm. **Subject**: 300th Anniversary - Revolution of 1648 **Obv**: Value **Rev**: Five crowns above arms, data below **Fdra**: Plain

date below E	age: Plain					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1948	7,850,000	0.50	1.00	2.00	4.50	25.00
1949	2,150,000	10.00	30.00	60.00	100	140





# KM# 78 20 CENTAVOS

BU

Bronze, 18.2 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Five crowns above arms, date below Edge: Plain

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 E

 1962
 3,000,000
 —
 0.25
 0.65
 1.75





# KM# 68 20 CENTAVOS (4 Macutas)

Copper-Nickel Obv: Laureled head, left Rev: Arms, value below Mintage 2,001,000 Date ΥF Hnc BU 2.50 12.00 25.00 1927 4.00 1928 500,000 3.50 6.00 20.00 35.00 50.00



#### KM# 65 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel Obv: Head left, date below Rev: Arms, value in legend Mintage BU Date Unc 1022 6 000 000 3 00 10.00 25 00 45.00 6,000,000 1923 25.00 45.00 3.00 10.00 225 1923 KN Inc. above 375 Note: Not released for circulation





# KM# 69 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze **Obv:** Laureled, hooded bust with long hair, left **Rev:** Arms, value below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1927	1,608,000	5.00	18.00	35.00	70.00	_
1928/7	1,600,000	5.00	18.00	40.00	75.00	_
1928	Inc. above	3.50	12.50	30.00	65.00	_





# KM#72 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze Subject: 300th Anniversary - Revolution of 1648

Obv: Value Rev: Five crowns above arms, date below

Date Mintage F VF YF Line RII

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU			
1948	4,000,000	0.50	1.00	5.00	12.00	27.50			
1950	4,000,000	0.50	1.00	5.00	12.00	27.50			







KM#75 50 CENTAVOS 4.0000 g., Bronze, 20 mm. **Obv:** Value **Rev:** Five crowns above arms, date below **Edge:** Plain

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1953	5,000,000	_	0.25	0.65	2.50	6.00
1954	11,731,000	_	0.20	0.40	1.75	4.50
1955 Rare	1,126,000	_	3.00	10.00	40.00	85.00
1957	8,873,000	_	0.20	0.45	2.00	4.50
1958	17,520,000	_	0.15	0.35	1.50	4.00
1961	8,750,000	_	0.20	0.45	2.00	4.50

## KM# 75a 50 CENTAVOS

Copper-Mich	CI					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1974	150	_	_	125	250	_
Note: N	Not released for	r circula	tion			





# KM# 76 ESCUDO

8.0000 g., Bronze, 26 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Five crowns above

airiis, uale L	DEIOW					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1953	2,001,000	_	1.50	6.00	15.00	_
1956	2,989,000	_	1.00	4.00	10.00	_
1963	5,000,000	_	1.00	2.00	7.00	18.00
1965	5,000,000	_	1.00	2.00	7.00	18.00
1972	10,000,000	_	0.75	1.50	4.50	10.00
1974	6,214,000	_	0.75	1.50	4.50	15.00
KM# 76a	<b>ESCUDO</b>					

Copper-Nickel	Note: Not r	eleased	for circ	ulation.		
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BL
1972 Rare	_	_	_	_	_	_
1974 Rare	_	_	_	_	_	_





# KM# 77 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.4000 g., Copper-Nickel, 20 mm. Obv: Arms, date below Five crowns above arms, value below Edge: Reeded

. The creaming above armo, value below <b>=uge</b> . Heeded								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1953	6,008,000	_	1.00	7.00	15.00	27.50		
1956	9,992,000	_	0.35	2.00	4.00	9.50		
1967	6,000,000	_	0.35	2.00	4.00	9.50		
1968	5,000,000	_	0.35	2.00	4.00	9.50		
1969	5,000,000	_	0.35	2.00	4.00	9.50		
1974	19,999,000	_	0.25	1.00	3.00	9.00		





# KM# 81 5 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Arms, date below **Rev:** Five crowns above arms, value below

arrio, rai	40 00.011					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1972	8,000,000	_	10.00	20.00	45.00	80.00
1974	Est. 3,343,000	_	_	250	450	_
Note: Not released for circulation						





**KM# 73 10 ESCUDOS** 5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW, 24.0 mm. **Obv:** Arms, date below Rev: Five crowns above arms, value below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1952	2,023,000	_	2.75	5.00	10.00	20.00
1955	1,977,000	_	2.75	5.00	10.00	20.00





# KM#79 10 ESCUDOS

9.0000 g., Copper-Nickel, 28.1 mm. Obv: Arms, date below

Rev: Five crowns above arms, value below

Tierr in ordinio aboro anno, varao bolon								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1969	3,022,000	_	1.50	3.00	6.00	14.50		
1970	978,000	_	2.00	4.00	7.00	18.00		



## KM#74 20 ESCUDOS

10.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2315 oz. ASW **Obv:** Arms, date below **Rev:** Five crowns above arms, value below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1952	1,002,999	_	5.00	7.00	14.00	32.50
1955	997,000	_	4.75	6.00	12.00	28.00



# KM#80 20 ESCUDOS

12.0600 g., Nickel **Obv:** Arms on ornate shield, date below **Rev:** 

Aiiis, value	e pelow					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1971	1,572,000	_	0.75	2.00	4.00	7.50
1972	428.000	_	2.50	5.00	10.00	30.00





# Portuguese Cape Verde 葡属佛得角





# Portuguesa - Cabo Verde 葡属佛得角

佛得角群岛属火山群岛,由18个海岛组成。其中北部9个岛处于自东北方向吹来的信风途经的海区,被称为"向风群岛",南部9个岛则处于信风区外,被称为"背风群岛"。当葡萄牙人在1456年到达这一地区之前,佛得角群岛尚无人居住。之后佛得角群岛成为葡萄牙的一部份。由于群岛位于非洲外海,佛得角群岛很快成为了重要的港口,也成了重要的奴隶贸易中心。

1975年,由于几内亚和佛得角非洲独立党(葡萄牙语:Partido Africano da Independência da Guiné e Cabo Verde, PAIGC ) 的努力,佛得角获得独立,成立佛得角共和国。独立之后,几内亚和佛得

The Partners of Cala Variation

存在时间:1462-1975 首都:普拉亚(Praia)

语言:葡萄牙语

角非洲独立党试图要将都被该党控制的几内亚比绍与佛得角统一成一个国家,但1980年在几内亚比绍发生的一场政变使得这个计划中止。之后,佛得角独立非洲党(葡萄牙语:Partido Africano da Independência de Cabo Verde, PAICV)—直控制佛得角到1991年的选举为止。2001年佛得角独立非洲党在选举后再度执政。





1975 年独立后的佛得角共和国
(República de Cabo Verde) 国旗和国徽

# [流通货币 Currency]

由于佛得角在成为葡萄牙殖民地之前并没有原住民,因此在很长的一段时间内,这里一直通行葡萄牙本土的货币。而后由于该岛一度落入英国和荷兰人之手,在这里还流通过其他各式的货币。

1865年,大西洋银行才正式开始为佛得角发行其专用的"佛得角瑞尔"(Cape Verdean Réal)。1911年,随着"埃斯库多"被引入葡萄牙的殖民地,1914年"佛得角埃斯库多"(Cape Verdean Escudo)开始在这里发行流通,并规定1000 Réis = 1 Escudo。首先发行了一系列的纸币,而"佛得角埃斯库多"的硬币直到1930年才开始铸造发行。

1975年,随着佛得角共和国的成立,新的"佛得角埃斯库多"被引入货币市场,成为共和国新的流通货币。



# [ 葡属佛得角硬币收藏笔记 (1911-1975)]

1930年起,葡萄牙大西洋银行为其发行了历史上首套流通硬币,包括有:

```
5 CENTAVOS ([KM# 1], 1930, Bronze);
10 CENTAVOS ([KM# 2], 1930, Bronze);
20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 3], 1930, Bronze);
50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 4], 1930, Nickel-Bronze);
1 ESCUDO ([KM# 5], 1930, Nickel-Bronze, 26 mm.)
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1949年,葡萄牙发行了2枚新的流通硬币,包括: 50 CENTAVOS([KM# 6], 1949, Nickel-Bronze); 1 ESCUDO([KM# 7], 1949, Nickel-Bronze, 26 mm.)





1951年,随着葡萄牙对海外殖民地的统一规范,新版流通硬币开始发行。1967-1968年期间,又补充发行了一些面值的硬币。这一轮硬币也是葡属佛得角发行的最后一轮流通硬币,包括有:

50 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 11 ] , 1968 , 3.4000 g., Bronze, 20 mm. ) ; 1 ESCUDO ( [ KM# 8 ] , 1953、1968 , 8.0000 g., Bronze, 26 mm. ) ; 2-1/2 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 9 ] , 1953、1967 , 3.5000 g., Nickel-Bronze, 20 mm. ) ; 5 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 12 ] , 1968 , 4.4100 g., Nickel-Bronze, 21 mm. ) ; 10 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 10 ] , 1953 , 5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW )







The Republic of Cape Verde, Africa's smallest republic, is located in the Atlantic Ocean, about 370 miles (595 km.) west Dakar, Senegal, off the coast of Africa. The 14-island republic has an area of 1,557 sq. mi. (4,033 sq. km.) and a population of 435,983. Capital: Praia. The refueling of ships and aircraft is the chief economic function of the country. Fishing is important and agriculture is widely practiced, but the Cape Verdes are not self-sufficient in food. Fish products, salt, bananas, and shellfish are exported.

The date of discovery of the islands is uncertain. Possibly they were visited by Venetian captain Alvise Cadamosto in 1456. Portugues navigator Diogo Gomes claimed them for Portugal in May of 1460. Settlement began two years later. The early importance and wealth of the islands, which caused them to be attacked by Sir Francis Drake and the Dutch, resulted from the monopoly of the Guinea slave trade granted the inhabitants in 1466. Poverty and famine occasioned by frequent periods of severe drought have marked the history of the country since abolition of the slave trade in 1876.

After 500 years of Portuguese rule, the Cape Verdes became independent on July 5, 1975. At the first general election, all seats of the new national assembly were won by the Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde (PAIGC). The PAIGC linked the two former colonies into one state. Antonio Mascarenhas Monteiro won the first free presidential election in 1991.

#### RULER

Portuguese, until 1975

# MONETARY SYSTEM

100 Centavos = 1 Escudo

# PORTUGUESE COLONY COLONIAL COINAGE





# KM#1 5 CENTAVOS

Bronze **Obv:** Liberty head left **Rev:** Denomination at center, date below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1930
 1,000,000
 0.75
 1.50
 3.50
 10.00
 —





# KM# 2 10 CENTAVOS

Bronze  $\,$  Obv: Denomination at center, date below  $\,$  Rev: Liberty head left

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 I

 1930
 1,500,000
 0.75
 1.50
 4.00
 12.00





# KM#3 20 CENTAVOS

Bronze **Obv:** Denomination at center, date below **Rev:** Liberty head left

Date N

1930 1,500,000 1.00 2.00 5.00 15.00





#### KM# 4 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze **Obv:** Liberty head right, long loose hair **Rev:** Encircled arms within wreath, denomination below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1930
 1,000,000
 7.00
 30.00
 95.00
 275
 —





## KM# 6 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze **Obv:** Denomination **Rev:** Miniature crowns above encircled arms, date below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1949
 1,000,000
 0.50
 1.00
 2.50
 6.00
 —





#### KM# 11 50 CENTAVOS

3.4000 g., Bronze, 20 mm. **Obv:** Denomination **Rev:** Miniature crowns above arms, date below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 B

 1968
 1,000,000
 0.25
 0.50
 1.00
 2.50





# KM#5 ESCUDO

Nickel-Bronze, 26 mm. **Obv:** Liberty head right, long loose hair **Rev:** Encircled arms within wreath, denomination below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1930
 50,000
 15.00
 65.00
 125
 350
 —





# KM#7 ESCUDO

Nickel-Bronze, 26 mm. **Obv:** Denomination **Rev:** Miniature crowns above encircled arms, date below

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1949
 500,000
 1.25
 2.50
 5.50
 12.50
 —





# KM#8 ESCUDO

8.0000 g., Bronze, 26 mm. **Obv:** Denomination **Rev:** Miniature crowns above encircled arms, date below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1953	250,000	1.00	5.00	18.00	35.00	_
1968	500,000	0.50	1.00	2.00	5.00	_





# KM#9 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.5000 g., Nickel-Bronze, 20 mm. **Obv:** Arms on cross, date below **Rev:** Miniature crowns above arms, denomination below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1953	500,000	1.50	8.00	35.00	85.00	_		
1967	400,000	0.50	1.00	2.50	8.00	_		





#### KM# 12 5 ESCUDOS

4.4100 g., Nickel-Bronze, 21 mm. Obv: Miniature crowns above arms, denomination below Rev: Arms on cross, date below Date Mintage F VF XF Unc BU 1968 200.000 0.75 1.50 3.50 10.00 —





## KM# 10 10 ESCUDOS

5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW **Obv:** Arms on cross, date below **Rev:** Miniature crowns above arms, denomination below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1953	400,000	2.50	3.50	6.50	18.00	_







# Guiné Portuguesa 葡属几内亚

葡属几内亚位于西非,西邻大西洋。

历史上,这里曾是加布王国(Kingdom of Gabu,隶属于马里帝国-Mali Empire)的一部分。

1446年,葡萄牙探险家努诺·特里斯唐(Nuno Tristão)沿着西非海岸南下,在今天几内亚比绍的首都比绍附近登陆,葡国中央随之发表对此地区的主权宣言。

随后葡萄牙在这里展开了黄金与奴隶的交易,但在1600年前,葡萄牙人在这里只建立了少量贸易站。葡萄牙人从几内亚比绍地区贩运奴隶至佛得角。虽然当时葡萄牙人声称对整个几内亚比绍拥有主权,但他们实际控制范围很有限。

17世纪后期,随着法国、英国及瑞典等欧洲列强纷纷来到此处,使得当地的奴隶贸易相当盛行。在当时究竟有多少土著被卖为奴,其正确数据现已不可考。推估大约在1000万人左右;其中约有37%被卖至南美洲的巴西。该地的城镇Cacheu更是当时最大的奴隶买卖市场。



存在时间:1474 - 1974 首都:比绍(Bissau) 语言:葡萄牙语



从事黑奴买卖的 几内亚公司(Guinea Company)的标志

直到十九世纪初,奴隶制才被废除,黑奴交易被全面禁止,唯少数非法贸易仍旧存在。奴隶贸易的衰微令葡萄牙人向内陆找寻新利益。但葡萄牙人对内陆的征服十分缓慢,且遭遇到激烈反抗。这一带独霸四个世纪后,葡萄牙也开始有了竞争者,内陆部分逐渐有其他欧洲殖民者瓜分。如当地主要的商业据点 Casamance 河流域与法属西非相互重叠,此外英国也尝试要占领波拉马岛。三方为此濒临一战,后经美国总统尤里西斯·格兰特的调停,才决定全归葡萄牙所有。

1879年葡萄牙将原先由佛得角管辖的这一地区,设置为一块独立的殖民地。

1951年葡萄牙修正相关法案,把此处改为海外领土。1956年 Amílcar Lopes Cabral 成立几内亚与佛得角独立非洲党(PAIGC),开启了独立建国运动,并稳健发展。葡萄牙中央政府于1961年对其进行镇压,该政党则发表独立宣言,并定国号为几内亚比绍。

康乃馨革命后,葡国中央的法西斯势力瓦解。新上台的临时政府与PAIGC开启谈判,最终于1974年9月10日承认几内亚比绍的独立,Amílcar Lopes Cabral的弟弟出任首任总统,从而正式结束了葡萄牙对其五百多年的统治。

# [流通货币 Currency]

虽然葡萄牙人1558年便开始在这里进行了殖民统治,但直到1879年,葡属几内亚才成为葡萄牙独立管辖的一块殖民地,1909年专门为其发行的货币"葡属几内亚瑞尔"(Portuguese Guinean Réal)进入流通市场,但只发行了各面值的纸页。

1914年,随葡萄牙进行的币制改革,新的"葡属几内亚埃斯库多"(Portuguese Guinean escudo)被引入市场,大西洋银行开始发行新的纸币(1914年开始)和硬币(1933年开始)。

1974年,几内亚比绍共和国建立后,"几内亚比绍比索" (Guinea-Bissau Peso)成为新的流通货币。



1974年独立后的几内亚比绍共和国 (República da Guiné-Bissau) 国旗和国徽



# [ 葡属几内亚硬币收藏笔记 (1914-1975 )]

1933年, 葡属几内亚发行了其首套流通硬币, 包括有: 5 CENTAVOS([KM#1], 1933, Bronze);

10 CENTAVOS ([KM# 2], 1933, Bronze);

20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 3], 1933, Bronze);

50 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 4 ] , 1933 , Nickel-Bronze ) ;

1 ESCUDO ( [ KM# 5 ] , 1933 , Nickel-Bronze, 26 mm. )



1946年,为纪念努诺·特里斯唐首次到达葡属几内亚500周年,大西洋银行发行了一组流通纪念币,包括: 50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 6], 1946, Bronze, 23 mm.); 1 ESCUDO ([KM# 7], 1946, Bronze, 27 mm.)





1951年葡萄牙对海外殖民地地位规范后,新版的流通硬币也随之进入市场,首次发行了大面值的银币。这一版发行的硬币包括有:

50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 8], 1952, Bronze);
2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([KM# 9], 1952, 3.4100 g., Copper-Nickel);
10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 10], 1952, 5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW);
20 ESCUDOS ([KM# 11], 1952, 10.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2315 oz. ASW)













1973年,葡属几内亚的最后一版流通硬币发行并开始流通:

10 CENTAVOS ([KM# 12], 1973, Aluminum);

20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 13], 1973, Bronze);

1 ESCUDO ([KM# 14], 1973, Bronze);

5 ESCUDOS ([KM# 15], 1973, Copper-Nickel);

10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 16], 1973, Copper-Nickel)





















The Republic of Guinea-Bissau, formerly Portuguese Guinea, an overseas province on the west coast of Africa between Senegal and Guinea, has an area of 13,948 sq. mi. (36,120 sq. km.) and a population of 1.1 million. Capital: Bissau. The country has undeveloped deposits of oil and bauxite. Peanuts, oil-palm kernels and hides are exported.

Portuguese Guinea was discovered by Portuguese navigator, Nuno Tristao, in 1446. Trading rights in the area were granted to Cape Verde islanders but few prominent posts were established before 1851, and they were principally coastal installations. The chief export of this colony's early period was slaves for South America, a practice that adversely affected trade with the native people and retarded subjection of the interior. Territorial disputes with France delayed final demarcation of the colony's frontiers until 1905.

The African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau was founded in 1956, and several years later began a guerrilla warfare that grew in effectiveness until 1974, when the rebels controlled most of the colony. Portugal's costly overseas wars in her African territories resulted in a military coup in Portugal in April 1974, which appreciably brightened the prospects for freedom for Guinea-Bissau. In August 1974, the Lisbon government signed an agreement granting independence to Portuguese Guinea effective Sept. 10, 1974. The new republic took the name of Guinea-Bissau.

RULER

Portuguese until 1974

# PORTUGUESE GUINEA DECIMAL COINAGE



KM#1 5 CENTAVOS

 Bronze
 Obv: Denomination above date Rev: Liberty head left

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1933
 100,000
 30.00
 60.00
 90.00
 165
 —





# KM#2 10 CENTAVOS

 Bronze
 Obv: Denomination above date
 Rev: Liberty head left

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BI

 1933
 250,000
 28.00
 85.00
 500
 1,000
 —





# KM# 12 10 CENTAVOS

Aluminum Obv: Denomination above date Rev: Divided shield with crowned towers and small shields above on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1973
 100,000
 3.00
 6.00
 12.00
 25.00
 30.00





# KM#3 20 CENTAVOS

 Bronze
 Obv: Denomination above date
 Rev: Liberty head left

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1933
 350,000
 4.00
 8.50
 35.00
 65.00
 100





# KM# 13 20 CENTAVOS

Bronze Obv: Denomination above date Rev: Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1973
 100,000
 3.00
 6.00
 15.00
 30.00
 40.00





## KM# 4 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze **Obv:** Laureate head right **Rev:** Shield on lined circle within wreath

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 B

 1933
 600,000
 15.00
 50.00
 200
 450





## KM# 6 50 CENTAVOS

Bronze, 23 mm. **Subject**: 500th Anniversary of Discovery **Obv**: Denomination within circle, dates below **Rev**: Crowned towers above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 ND(1946)
 2,000,000
 1.00
 3.00
 15.00
 30.00
 40.00





# KM# 8 50 CENTAVOS

Bronze **Obv:** Denomination **Rev:** Towers above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1952
 10,000,000
 0.35
 0.75
 2.00
 5.00
 8.00





# KM# 5 ESCUDO

Nickel-Bronze Obv: Laureate head right Rev: Shield on lined circle within wreath

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 B

 1933
 800,000
 7.50
 22.50
 200
 450





# KM#7 ESCUDO

Bronze, 27 mm. **Subject**: 500th Anniversary of Discovery **Obv**: Denomination within circle **Rev**: Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 ND(1946)
 2,000,000
 0.75
 2.00
 6.00
 16.00
 28.00





#### KM#14 ESCUDO

Bronze **Obv:** Denomination **Rev:** Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 3
 250,000
 6.50
 12.50
 22.50
 40.00
 55.00





## KM# 9 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.4100 g., Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of cross **Rev:** Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1952
 3,010,000
 0.50
 1.50
 3.00
 7.00
 10.00





# KM# 15 5 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of cross **Rev:** Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1973
 800,000
 2.50
 5.00
 10.00
 20.00
 28.00





70.00

140

180

# KM# 10 10 ESCUDOS

5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of cross **Rev:** Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF

 1952
 1,200,000
 4.00
 18.00





# **KM#16 10 ESCUDOS**

Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of cross **Rev:** Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1973
 1,700,000
 3.00
 10.00
 20.00
 40.00
 55.00





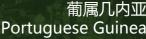
# KM# 11 20 ESCUDOS

10.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2315 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of cross, date below **Rev:** Crowned towers and small shields above divided shield on lined circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc

 1952
 750,000
 6.00
 15.00
 45.00
 90.00







# guesa -Príncipe 辞林西比

# Portuguesa – São Tomé and Príncipe 葡属圣多美和普林西比

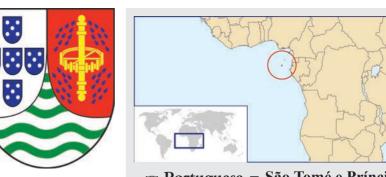
葡属圣多美和普林西比位于非洲西部几内亚湾东南部,距非洲大陆201公里,由圣多美和普林西比两个大岛及附近的卡罗索、佩德拉斯、蒂尼奥萨什和罗拉斯等14个小岛组成。在葡萄牙人到达这里之前并没有人居住。葡萄牙航海家 Fernão do Pó 在 1469-1471年期间发现了这些岛屿。

阿瓦卢卡米尼亚(Alvaro Caminha)在1493年于圣多美岛成功建立殖民地,他也得到这块土地为赏赐。普林西比岛的殖民于1500年也在类似的安排之下开始。葡萄牙殖民者利用奴隶的劳力在十六世纪中叶将圣多美和普林西比变成了非洲最重要的砂糖出口地。圣多美

岛从1522年开始直接受葡萄牙王国统治,普林西比岛则是从1573年开始直接受葡萄牙王国统治。

砂糖产业在随后的一百年间没落。到十七世纪中叶,圣多美只是一个补给船只用的停靠港而已。17~18世纪间,群岛被荷兰、法国先后占领,直到1878年才恢复葡萄牙的统治。十九世纪早期,在群岛上引进了两种经济作物:咖啡与可可。当地肥沃的火山土壤特别适合这些新的经济作物,于是出现了许多庄园。到了1908年,圣多美成了世界最大的可可产地,可可到现在还是该国最重要的作物。

1951年,群岛成为葡萄牙的海外省。1960年圣多美和普林西比解放委员会成立,并要求无条件独立。1974年葡当局同圣普解运达成独立协议。1975年7月12日圣多美和普林西比正式宣告独立,定国名为圣多美和普林西比民主共和国。



m Portuguesa - São Tomé e Príncipe 葡属圣多美和普林西比

存在时间:1493 - 1975 首都:圣多美 (São Tomé)

语言:葡萄牙语

# [流通货币 Currency]

圣多美和普林西比在成为葡萄牙殖民地之前并没人居住,葡萄牙人到达这里之后,在很长一段时间里这里一直通行葡萄牙本土的货币。后群岛一度被法国和荷兰人统治,因此这一时期在这里还流通过其他各式的货币。

1825年,大西洋银行开始为葡属圣多美和普林西比发行其专用的"圣多美和普林西比瑞尔"(São Tomé and Príncipe Real)硬币。1897年,纸币也开始发行。1914年,"圣多美和普林西比埃斯库多"(São Tomé and Príncipe Escudo)开始在这里发行流通,并规定1000 Réis = 1 Escudo。

1975年,随着圣多美和普林西比共和国的成立,"圣多美和普林西比多布拉"(Dobra)被建立,成为共和国新的流通货币。



1975 年独立后的圣多美和普林西比共和国 (República Democrática de São Tomé e Príncipe) 国旗和国徽



# 〔 葡属圣多美和普林西比硬币收藏笔记 (1914-1975)〕

1928年开始,葡属圣多美和普林西比开始发行以"埃斯库多"为单位的流通硬币,首先发行只包括有一些辅币:

10 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 2 ] , 1929 , Nickel-Bronze ) ; 20 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 3 ] , 1929 , Nickel-Bronze ) ; 50 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 1 ] , 1928-1929 , Nickel-Bronze )











# 1939年起,大面值的葡属圣多美和普林西流通硬币开始发行:

1 ESCUDO ([KM# 4], 1939, Copper-Nickel); 2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([KM# 5], 1939, 1948, 3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW); 5 ESCUDOS ([KM# 6], 1939, 1948, 7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW); 10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 7], 1939, 12.5000 g., 0.8350 Silver 0.3356 oz. ASW)















1948年,葡属圣多美和普林西比发行了新版50分硬币,并调整了1埃斯库多硬币的材质: 50 CENTAVOS ([ KM# 8 ] , 1948 , Nickel-Bronze ) ; 1 ESCUDO ([ KM# 9 ] , 1948 , Copper-Nickel )







# 〔 葡属圣多美和普林西比硬币收藏笔记 (1914-1975)〕(接上页)

1951年开始,葡属圣多美和普林西比升格为海外省,因此将硬币中的"殖民地"字样去掉,开始发行新一轮硬币:50 CENTAVOS ([ KM# 10 ] , 1951 , 4.4500 g., Copper-Nickel, 22.64 mm. ) ; 1 ESCUDO ([ KM# 11 ] , 1951 , Copper-Nickel ) ; 2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([ KM# 12 ] , 1951 , 3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW ) ; 5 ESCUDOS ([ KM# 13 ] , 1951 , 7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW, 25 mm. ) ; 10 ESCUDOS ([ KM# 14 ] , 1951 , 12.5000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2893 oz. ASW )



















1962年,新版葡属圣多美和普林西比硬币被投放入流通市场,这一轮硬币包括:

10 CENTAVOS ([KM# 15], 1962, Bronze);

20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 16.1], 1962, Bronze, 18 mm.);

50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 17.1], 1962, 3.9500 g., Bronze, 20 mm.);

1 ESCUDO ([KM# 18], 1962、1971, 7.8500 g., Bronze, 26 mm.);

2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([KM# 19], 1962、1971, Copper-Nickel);

5 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 20 ] , 1962 , 4.0000 g., 0.6000 Silver 0.0772 oz. ASW, 22 mm. )





















# 〔 葡属圣多美和普林西比硬币收藏笔记 (1914-1975)〕(接上页)

1971年,最后一版的葡属圣多美和普林西比硬币开始发行,与1962年版相比,这一轮硬币只对材质和尺寸进行了修改,同时新发行了10和20埃斯库多硬币:

```
10 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 15a ] , 1971 , Aluminum ) ;
20 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 16.2 ] , 1971 , Bronze, 16 mm. ) ;
50 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 17.2 ] , 1971 , Bronze, 22 mm. ) ;
5 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 22 ] , 1971 , Copper-Nickel ) ;
10 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 23 ] , 1971 , Copper-Nickel ) ;
20 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 24 ] , 1971 , Nickel )
```



1970年,为纪念被"发现"500周年,葡属圣多美和普林西比还发行有一枚纪念硬币:



[ KM# 21 ] 发现圣多美和普林西比500周年 面值:50 ESCUDOS 发行时间:1970 材质:18.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.3761 oz. ASW



The Democratic Republic of St. Thomas & Prince (São Tomé e Príncipe) is located in the Gulf of Guinea 150 miles (241 km.) off the western coast of Africa. It has an area of 372 sq. mi. (960 sq. km.) and a population of \*121,000. Capital: São Tomé. The economy of the islands is based on cocoa, copra and coffee.

Saint Thomas and Saint Prince were uninhabited when discovered by Portuguese navigators Joao de Santarem and Pedro de Escobar in 1470. After the failure of their initial settlement of 1485, the Portuguese successfully colonized St. Thomas with a colony of prisoners and exiled Jews in 1493. An initial prosperity based on the sugar trade gave way to a time of misfortune, 1567–1709, that saw the colony attacked and occupied or plundered by the French and Dutch, ravaged by the slave revolt of 1595; and finally rendered destitute by the transfer of the world sugar trade to Brazil. In the late 1800s, the colony turned from the production of sugar to cocoa, the basis of its present economy. The islands were designated a Portuguese overseas prov-

The islands were designated a Portuguese overseas province in 1951. On April 25, 1974, the government of Portugal was seized by a military junta, which reached agreements providing for independence for the Portuguese overseas provinces of Portuguese Guinea (Guinea-Bissau), Mozambique, Cape Verde Islands, Angola, and Saint Thomas and Prince Islands. The Democratic Republic of São Tomé and Principe was declared on July 12. 1975.

RULERS

Portuguese, until 1975

MINT MARKS

R - Rio

MONETARY SYSTEM

100 Centavos = 1 Escudo

# PORTUGUESE COLONY REFORM COINAGE

100 Centavos = 1 Escudo





# KM# 2 10 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze **Obv:** Liberty head left **Rev:** Shield within globe above value

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1929
 500,000
 2.00
 6.00
 20.00
 50.00
 —



# KM# 15 10 CENTAVOS

 Bronze
 Obv: Value Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc

 1962
 500,000
 0.50
 1.25
 4.50
 12.00





 Aluminum
 Obv: Value Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc

 1971
 1,000,000
 0.35
 0.65
 1.25
 3.50





## KM#3 20 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze **Obv:** Liberty head left **Rev:** Shield within globe above value

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1929
 250,000
 2.50
 6.50
 22.50
 55.00
 —



# KM# 16.1 20 CENTAVOS

Bronze, 18 mm. **Obv:** Value **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe **Date Mintage F VF XF Unc BU**1962 250,000 0.50 1.25 5.50 15.00 —





# KM# 16.2 20 CENTAVOS

 Bronze, 16 mm.
 Obv: Value Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1971
 750,000
 0.35
 0.75
 1.50
 3.75
 5.50





# KM#1 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze **Obv:** Liberty head left **Rev:** Shield within globe above value

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BL

 1928
 —
 30.00
 90.00
 350
 900
 —

 1929
 400,000
 4.00
 12.00
 50.00
 150
 —





# KM#8 50 CENTAVOS

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1948
 80,000
 10.00
 30.00
 100
 265
 —





# KM# 10 50 CENTAVOS

BU

4.4500 g., Copper-Nickel, 22.64 mm. **Obv:** Value **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 B

 1951
 48,000
 1.75
 3.50
 25.00
 70.00



# KM# 17.1 50 CENTAVOS

3.9500 g., Bronze, 20 mm.  $\,$  Obv: Value Rev: Shield within crowned globe

Crowned globe						
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1962	480,000	0.25	0.50	2.50	5.00	_





# KM# 17.2 50 CENTAVOS

 Bronze, 22 mm.
 Obv: Value Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1971
 600,000
 0.20
 0.35
 1.50
 3.00
 —





KM#4 ESCUDO

 Copper-Nickel
 Obv: Value
 Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1939
 100,000
 9.00
 25.00
 100
 285
 —





KM#9 ESCUDO

 Nickel-Bronze
 Obv: Value
 Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1948
 60,000
 12.50
 40.00
 120
 275
 350





# KM#11 ESCUDO

 Copper-Nickel
 Obv: Value
 Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1951
 18,000
 3.50
 12.00
 60.00
 175
 —





# KM# 18 ESCUDO

7.8500 g., Bronze, 26 mm. **Obv:** Value **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

Date Mintage F VF XF Unc	DII
Date Militage F VF AF OIL	BU
1962 160,000 0.75 2.50 15.00 35.00	_
1971 350,000 0.35 0.75 1.50 3.50	_





# KM# 5 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU			
80,000	10.00	30.00	100	300	_			
120,000	15.00	35.00	100	300	_			
	80,000	80,000 10.00	80,000 10.00 30.00	80,000 10.00 30.00 100	80,000 10.00 30.00 100 300			







#### KM# 12 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1951
 64,000
 2.50
 6.00
 30.00
 100
 —





## KM# 19 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1962	140,000	0.75	1.50	5.00	15.00	_
1971	250,000	0.50	1.00	2.50	7.00	10.00





# KM# 6 5 ESCUDOS

7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1939	60,000	10.00	35.00	100	300	_
1948	100,000	16.50	45.00	110	300	_





# KM# 13 5 ESCUDOS

7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW, 25 mm. **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BL

 1951
 72,000
 3.50
 7.00
 20.00
 45.00
 —





# KM# 20 5 ESCUDOS

 $4.0000~g.,\,0.6000$  Silver 0.0772 oz. ASW, 22 mm.  $\,$  Obv: Shield within globe Rev: Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1962
 88,000
 1.50
 2.50
 6.00
 12.50
 —





# KM# 22 5 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	В
1971	100,000	0.75	1.50	3.50	8.00	-



## KM#7 10 ESCUDOS

12.5000 g., 0.8350 Silver 0.3356 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1939
 40,000
 12.00
 25.00
 65.00
 250
 —



## KM# 14 10 ESCUDOS

12.5000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2893 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

| Date | Mintage | F | VF | XF | Unc | B | 1951 | 40,000 | 6.00 | 9.00 | 16.50 | 35.00 | -





## KM# 23 10 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Shield within globe on cross **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1971
 100,000
 1.25
 2.50
 5.50
 12.50
 16.50



# KM# 24 20 ESCUDOS

 Nickel
 Obv: Shield within globe
 Rev: Shield within circle

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1971
 75,000
 1.50
 3.00
 6.00
 13.50
 18.00



# KM# 21 50 ESCUDOS

18.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.3761 oz. ASW **Subject**: 500th Anniversary of Discovery **Obv**: Cross within designed circle **Rev**: Double shields flanked by dates, star design at top

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc
 BU

 1970
 150,000
 —
 —
 7.50
 9.00
 11.50

 1970 Matte proof
 Est. 200
 Value: 100

 Note:
 Produced at the Lisbon Mint on private contract.



# Portuguese Mozambique 葡属莫桑比克



# Portuguesa - Moçambique

(África Oriental Portuguesa)

# 葡属莫桑比克 (葡属东非)



葡属莫桑比克位于非洲东南,从公元9世纪开始,阿拉伯人就到莫桑比克北部和中部沿海进行贸易。公元11世纪,波斯人一度取代阿拉伯人,但他们都未能在内陆建立统治。15世纪末,葡萄牙为打开西欧通往东印度的航路,来到莫桑比克。1498年瓦斯科·达·伽马到达莫桑比克沿岸。1505年葡萄牙人用武力驱逐了在索法拉的阿拉伯人,建立了第一个殖民据点。两年后占领莫桑比克岛。16世纪20年代,葡萄牙人控制了莫桑比克沿海的几个主要港口。此后,葡萄牙人相继占领莫桑比克一些内陆地区和赞比西河流域的塞纳与太特。1569、1571和1574年葡萄牙人三次入侵姆韦尼·马塔帕王国但均告失败。直

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m Portuguesa - Moçambique (África Oriental Portuguesa) 葡属莫桑比克(葡属东非)

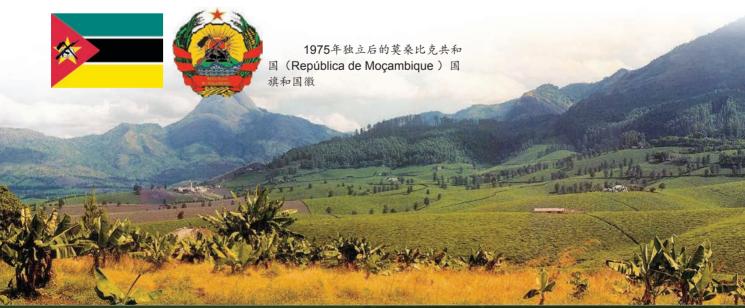
> 首都:马普托 (Lourenço Marques) 语言:葡萄牙语

存在时间:1498-1975

到1629年乘姆韦尼·马塔帕王国内讧之机葡萄牙才取得了对莫桑比克内陆地区的支配权。 17世纪初是葡萄牙在东非势力极盛的时代,他们从莫桑比克输出大量黄金。1700年,葡萄牙宣布莫桑比克为"保护地", 1752年改为殖民地,由里斯本任命总督统治。17世纪中叶,葡萄牙在莫桑比克实行"巴拉佐"制,由王室特许土地给一些大 地产所有者,代替地方酋长统治。这些大地产所有者对非洲人行使绝对权力,甚至可将他们出卖为奴,成为莫桑比克的国中之 国。同时,葡萄牙开始从莫桑比克输出奴隶。到18世纪,奴隶已取代黄金和象牙,成为赞比西河流域的主要出口商品,莫桑比 克的奴隶买卖一直持续到19世纪末。19世纪末叶,葡萄牙在莫桑比克实行强迫劳动制度,并开始向邻国大量输出契约劳工。 在平定了赞比西河地区大地产主的叛乱之后,葡萄牙殖民当局于1888~1893年成立了莫桑比克公司、尼亚萨公司和赞比西亚 公司。这些特许公司控制了莫桑比克2/3的领土。

葡萄牙对莫桑比克的占领不断遇到西欧列强的挑战。17世纪荷兰船曾多次包围莫桑比克岛,但未能占领。至19世纪60年代,邻近莫桑比克的开普殖民地发现黄金和钻石,西欧列强对莫桑比克的争夺更趋激烈。1869年,英国试图占有德拉瓜河湾未遂。在1884~1885年召开的柏林会议上,葡萄牙在东非的势力范围得到法国、德国的承认。1891年英国、葡萄牙签订协议,承认整个莫桑比克划归葡萄牙。1891年莫桑比克正式定界,称为葡属东非。1898年将首都从莫桑比克岛迁到洛伦索-马贵斯(今马普托)。20世纪初,葡萄牙实行改革,给莫桑比克以相对的自治权。1930年,葡萄牙颁布殖民条例,重新将莫桑比克定为殖民地,取消莫桑比克人民有限的自治权和特许公司的开发权。1951年,莫桑比克成为葡萄牙的海外省。

60年代以后,随着非洲民族解放运动的高涨,葡萄牙被迫修改它的殖民政策。1964年初葡萄牙颁布"海外省组织法",名义上给非洲人以葡萄牙公民权,并扩大了莫桑比克地方政府的权利,但实际上仍对非洲人进行军事镇压和加强政治控制。1964年9月25日,莫桑比克解放阵线领导开展游击战争,经过10年的战斗,武装力量由200人发展到2万人,并解放了北部3省以及中部两省的部分地区。1974年葡萄牙政变,葡萄牙新政府同莫桑比克解放阵线谈判,并在9月签署了《卢萨卡协议》。根据协议,1974年9月20日成立了以莫桑比克解放阵线为主体的过渡政府,1975年6月25日正式成立莫桑比克共和国。



# [流通货币 Currency]

在葡萄牙人来到莫桑比克之前,这里通行着一些来自坦桑尼亚和肯尼亚沿海地区的货币。葡萄牙人在这里殖民之后则输入了当时葡属(印度)果阿殖民地的货币。而专门为这一地区发行的货币直到1725年才出现。当时葡萄牙殖民当局在葡属印度的果阿为莫桑比克生产了一系列粗糙的青铜币和银币。

1755年,葡萄牙殖民当局在里斯本为葡属莫桑比克铸造了一系列的金币和银币,在这些硬币上铸有葡萄牙国王若泽一世(Joseph I)的称号"东非之王"一词。1840年,当局再次发行了一系列普通金属的钱币,进入流通市场。

1910年葡萄牙共和国成立后,葡萄牙在其殖民地推行10进制货币制度,而这种制度直到1935年才开始在葡属莫桑比克推行。1975年莫桑比克独立之后,全新的货币体系梅蒂卡(Metica)被引入流通。

# [ 葡属莫桑比克硬币收藏笔记 (1935-1975 ) ]

1935年,葡萄牙政府为葡属莫桑比克发行了第一组10进制的"葡属莫桑比克埃斯库多"硬币,包括:

10 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 63 ] , 1936 , Bronze ) ; 20 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 64 ] , 1936 , Bronze ) ; 50 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 65 ] , 1936 , Copper-Nickel ) ; 1 ESCUDO ( [ KM# 66 ] , 1936 , Copper-Nickel ) ;

2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([KM# 61], 1935, 3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW); 5 ESCUDOS ([KM# 61], 1935, 7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW);

10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 67], 1936, 12.5000 g., 0.8350 Silver 0.3356 oz. ASW)

























1938年,葡属莫桑比克将大面值硬币的币面图案做了调整,此次发行的包括: 2-1/2 ESCUDOS([KM# 68], 1938-1951, 3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW); 5 ESCUDOS([KM# 69], 1938-1949, 7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW); 10 ESCUDOS([KM# 70], 1938, 12.5000 g., 0.8350 Silver 0.3356 oz. ASW)











# [ 葡属莫桑比克硬币收藏笔记 (1935-1975) ] (接上页)

随后自1941年起, 葡属莫桑比克陆续将小面值硬币的币面图案也作出相应调整, 包括:

10 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 72 ] , 1942 , 3.9400 g., Bronze, 22.57 mm. )  $\,$  ;

20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 71], 1941, Bronze);

50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 73], 1945, 4.0000 g., Bronze);

1 ESCUDO ([KM# 74], 1945, Bronze)













1949年开始, 葡属莫桑比克对其所发行的小面值硬币再次调整, 改变了尺寸及材质。这一时期发行的硬币包括:

20 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 75 ] , 1949-1950 , Bronze, 20.3 mm. ) ; 50 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 76 ] , 1950-1951 , Nickel-Bronze ) ; 1 ESCUDO ( [ KM# 77 ] , 1950-1951 , Nickel-Bronze, 27 mm. )













1951年,葡萄牙将莫桑比克升格为海外省,因此将钱币上"COLONIA DE MOCAMBIQUE"(莫桑比克殖民地)的字样改为"MOCAMNIQUE"。这一时期陆续发行的硬币包括:

10 CENTAVOS ([KM# 83], 1960-1961, 1.7000 g., Bronze, 16 mm.);

20 CENTAVOS ([KM# 85], 1961, 2.5300 g., Bronze, 18 mm.);

50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 81], 1953-1957, Bronze);

1 ESCUDO ([KM# 82], 1953-1974, 8.0000 g., Bronze, 26 mm.)

2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([KM# 78], 1952-1973, 3.5000 g., Copper-Nickel);

5 ESCUDOS ([KM# 84], 1960, 4.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0836 oz. ASW, 22 mm.);

10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 79], 1952-1960, 5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW, 24 mm.);

20 ESCUDOS ([KM# 80], 1952-1960, 10.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2315 oz. ASW)































# [ 葡属莫桑比克硬币收藏笔记 (1935-1975) ] (接L页)

1968年起,葡属莫桑比克发行了最后一组流通硬币,缩小了硬币尺寸,并将之前大面值银制硬币改为由普通金属铸造: 20 CENTAVOS ([ KM# 88 ],1973-1974,1.8000 g., Bronze, 16 mm. ); 50 CENTAVOS ([ KM# 89 ],1973-1974,4.5300 g., Bronze, 22.49 mm. ); 5 ESCUDOS ([ KM# 86 ],1971、1973,Copper-Nickel ); 10 ESCUDOS ([ KM# 79b ],1968-1974,9.0100 g., Copper-Nickel, 28 mm. ); 20 ESCUDOS ([ KM# 87 ],1971-1972,Nickel )





The Republic of Mozambique, a former overseas province of Portugal, stretches for 1,430 miles (2,301 km.) along the southeast coast of Africa, has an area of 302,330 sq. mi. (801,590 sq. km.) and a population of 14.1 million, 99 % of whom are native Africans of the Bantu tribes, Capital: Maputo, Agriculture is the chief industry. Cashew nuts, cotton, sugar, copra and tea are

Vasco de Gama explored all the coast of Mozambique in 1498 and found Arab trading posts already established along the coast. Portuguese settlement dates from the establishment of the trading post of Mozambique in 1505. Within five years Portugal absorbed all the former Arab sultanates along the east African coast. The area was organized as a colony in 1907 and became an overseas province in 1952. In Sept. of 1974, after more than a decade of guerrilla warfare with the forces of the Mozambique Liberation Front, Portugal agreed to the independence of Mozambique, effective June 25, 1975. The Socialist party, led by President Joaquim Chissano was in power until the 2nd of November, 1990 when they became a republic.

Mozambique became a member of the Commonwealth of Nations in November 1995. The President is Head of State; the Prime Minister is Head of Government.

#### **RUI FR**

Portuguese, until 1975

## MONETARY SYSTEM

100 Centavos = 1 Escudo

# PORTUGUESE COLONY

# **DECIMAL COINAGE**

100 Centavos = 1 Escudo





# KM#63 10 CENTAVOS

Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms Mintage

XF Und 1936 2 000 000 2.00 10.00 35.00 50.00 KM# 72 10 CENTAVOS

3.9400 g., Bronze, 22.57 mm.

Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe Edge: Plain

Mintage 2,000,000 2.50 12.50 1942 1.00 20.00



# KM#83 10 CENTAVOS

1.7000 g., Bronze, 16 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe

Mintage 1960 3 750 000 0.50 1 25 3 00 1961 10.300.000 1.00 2.50





#### KM#64 20 CENTAVOS Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms

Date Mintage

VF 2,500,000 2.00 1936 50.00 90.00 14.50





BU

#### 20 CENTAVOS KM#71

Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe Mintage 2 000 000 1.75 14.50 50.00 90.00





## KM#75 20 CENTAVOS

Bronze, 20.3 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe Mintage VF Date ΧF Unc BU 8 000 000 0.75 1.50 4 00 10.00 1950 12 500 000 0.75 1.50 3 00 8 50





# KM#85 20 CENTAVOS

2.5300 g., Bronze, 18 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe

Mintage Date Unc 12,500,000 2.50 1.00





# KM# 88 20 CENTAVOS

1.8000 g., Bronze, 16 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe Edge: Plain Note: Reduced size.

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1973	1,798,000	1.00	2.00	3.00	7.50	_
1974	13,044,000	1.00	2.50	3.75	9.00	_





# KM#65 50 CENTAVOS

Copper-Nickel Obv: Value Rev: Arms

Mintage Date XF Unc BU 2.500.000 5.00 45.00





# KM#73 50 CENTAVOS

4.0000 g., Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe 2.500.000 1.50 3.50 25.00 50.00 80.00





# KM#76 50 CENTAVOS

Nickel-Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe Date Mintage VF ΧF Unc BU 20.000.000 12.00 1951 16,000,000 1.00 3.00 10.00 20.00 30.00





## KM# 81 50 CENTAVOS

Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe Mintage BU Date Unc 1953 5 010 000 1.50 4.00 10.00 8.00 0.50 1957 24.990.000 1.25 4.50





# KM# 89 50 CENTAVOS

4.5300 g., Bronze, 22.49 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Arms within

0.004 9	.000					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Bl
1973	6,841,000	_	0.50	1.00	3.00	_
1974	23,810,000	_	0.50	1.00	4.00	_





BU

BU

200

# KM# 66 FSCUDO

8.0000 g., Copper-Nickel Obv: Value Rev: Arms Mintage Date 4.00 25.00





# KM# 74 ESCUDO

Bronze Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned globe Mintage Date 2.000.000 2.00 15.00 45.00





# KM# 77 ESCUDO

Nickel-Bronze, 27 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Arms within crowned

Date	Mintage	F	VF	ΧF	Unc	Bl
Date	willage	г	VI	ΛΓ	UIIG	DU
1950	10,000,000	2.00	15.00	45.00	90.00	_
1951	10,000,000	1.50	3.00	12.50	30.00	_





# KM# 82 ESCUDO

8.0000 g., Bronze, 26 mm. Obv: Value Rev: Arms within

crowned glo	be					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1953	2,013,000	0.75	1.50	15.00	25.00	35.00
1957	2,987,000	0.75	1.50	17.50	35.00	45.00
1962	600,000	0.50	1.25	15.00	22.50	30.00
1963	3,258,000	0.50	0.75	4.00	12.50	18.00
1965	5,000,000	_	0.25	1.50	3.50	6.00
1968	4,500,000	_	0.25	1.50	3.50	6.00
1969	1,642,000	_	0.50	1.75	4.00	7.00







## KM# 61 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW Obv: Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1935	1,200,000	4.50	12.50	40.00	100	_





## KM# 68 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe and maltese cross **Rev:** Arms within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	- F	٧ŀ	XF	Unc	RO
1938	1,000,000	3.50	10.00	35.00	65.00	_
1942	1,200,000	2.50	7.50	30.00	55.00	_
1950	4,000,000	1.50	2.50	7.50	20.00	_
1951	4,000,000	2.00	6.50	25.00	50.00	_





## KM# 78 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

3.5000 g., Copper-Nickel Obv: Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1952	4,000,000	0.50	8.00	50.00	80.00	125
1953	4,000,000	0.30	5.00	25.00	45.00	85.00
1954	4,000,000	0.25	3.00	12.00	22.00	40.00
1955	4,000,000	0.30	1.50	13.50	42.50	80.00
1965	8,000,000	0.10	0.25	1.00	4.00	12.00
1973	1,767,000	0.25	0.65	2.50	6.50	15.00





# KM# 62 5 ESCUDOS

7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW Obv: Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1935	1,000,000	5.50	22.50	65.00	120	_





# KM#69 5 ESCUDOS

7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within

globe and mailese closs <b>nev.</b> Anns within clowned globe								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1938	800,000	7.50	20.00	80.00	130	_		
1949	8,000,000	2.75	5.50	25.00	45.00	_		





# KM#84 5 ESCUDOS

4.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0836 oz. ASW, 22 mm. Obv: Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms within crowned globe Mintage 8,000,000 F VF ΧF BH Date Unc 2.25 10.00





Copper-Nickel Obv: Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1971	8,000,000	0.20	0.50	1.00	3.00	6.00
1973	3,352,000	0.20	0.50	1.75	4.50	7.00



#### KM# 67 10 ESCUDOS

12.5000 g., 0.8350 Silver 0.3356 oz. ASW Obv: Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1936	497,000	10.00	20.00	67.50	130	_



# KM# 70 10 ESCUDOS

12.5000 g., 0.8350 Silver 0.3356 oz. ASW Obv: Shield within

globe and	maltese cross F	Rev: Arr	ns withii	n crowne	ed globe	
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1938	530,000	20.00	35.00	75.00	165	245





# 10 ESCUDOS

5.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.1157 oz. ASW, 24 mm. **Obv:** Shield

within globe	and maitese	cross <b>Rev</b> :	Arms	within	crownea	giobe
Date	Mintage	VG	F	VF	XF	Unc
1952	1,503,000	_	2.50	4.50	15.00	35.00
1954	1,335,000	_	2.50	4.50	20.00	50.00
1955	1,162,000	_	2.50	4.50	15.00	35.00
1960	2,000,000	_	2.50	3.50	7.00	12.00

# KM# 79a 10 ESCUDOS

5.0000 g., 0.6800 Silver 0.1093 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within

gione and i	giobe and mailese cross <b>nev.</b> Anns within crowned					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1966	500,000	2.25	3.00	6.00	12.50	_





# KM# 79b 10 ESCUDOS

9.0100 g., Copper-Nickel, 28 mm. **Obv:** Shield within globe and maltese cross **Rev:** Arms within crowned globe

matese cross riev. Anns within crowned globe							
	Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
	1968	5,000,000	0.30	0.70	2.50	5.00	_
	1970	4,000,000	0.30	0.70	2.50	5.00	_
	1974	3,366,000	0.40	1.00	3.00	6.50	_





**KM# 80 20 ESCUDOS** 10.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.2315 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms within crowned globe Date Mintage F VF ΧF 1.004.000 4.75 25.00 1952 6.00 10.00 1955 4.75 5.50 12.50 4.75 1960 2 000 000 5.00 7 00 12.50

# KM# 80a 20 ESCUDOS

10.0000 g., 0.6800 Silver 0.2186 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield within globe and maltese cross Rev: Arms within crowned globe Mintage 250,000 VF ΧF 3.75 18.00 5.50 9.50



# KM# 87 20 ESCUDOS

Nickel	Obv: Shield within globe Rev: Arms within circle					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BI
1971	2,000,000	0.35	0.75	1.75	5.00	_
1972	1,158,000	0.50	1.00	2.50	6.00	-





# Estado Português da Índia



# 葡属印度

葡属印度由过去葡萄牙于印度的殖民地所组成。当1947年印度独 立时,葡萄牙于印度的殖民地包括位于其西岸的果阿(Goa)、达曼 (Damão)和第乌(Diu),以及位于达曼内陆的达德拉-纳加尔哈维 利 (Dadra and Nagar Haveli)。 葡属印度有时也会被统称为果阿。

在葡萄牙人到达印度之前,统治这里的是莫卧儿帝国(Mughal Empire)。出于对香料的渴望,葡萄牙的航海探险家们一直将印度作 为目标。1498年5月20日,瓦斯科·达伽马(Vasco da Gama)远航到 了印度西南部的卡里卡特。(Calicut,也就是今日印度西部港市"科 泽科德"的旧称)。1499年9月,达伽马回到了葡萄牙,由于他突破 了葡萄牙在80年来一直期盼的海线拓展,使他受到奖励并成为了一位 富商,并被赐尊称为"印度洋上的海军上将"。1502年2月12日,达 伽马率领20艘军舰再度出发前往印度,很快的征服了卡里卡特,并掠 夺了大量的贵重商品,这也使得达伽马在印度获得了"武力至上的问

题调停者"的可怕称呼。

达伽马打破了由奥斯曼帝国所垄断的

印度至欧洲的传统陆上香料贸易路线,而 葡萄牙的目标,则是在印度成立一个殖民 地,以垄断印度至欧洲的海上香料贸易。 1510年,葡萄牙的舰队司令亚丰素雅布基(Afonso de Albuquerque)击败对当地土官首领

他的占领飞地,葡萄牙不单要在果阿屯兵,还希望将果阿建设成为一处殖民地及海军基地。随后 根据果阿宗教法庭的命令,很多居住在果阿的本地人都被传教士强迫改信基督教。 当16世纪其他欧洲列强抵达印度之后,英国和荷兰抢走了大部分的葡萄牙属地。在印度的葡 萄牙属地只剩下沿着印度西海岸少数几个飞地,果阿是其中最大的一个,而且很快成为葡萄牙最 重要的海外属地。葡萄牙赋予果阿与里斯本享有同样的地位特权。葡萄牙鼓励与本地妇女通婚, 在果阿定居。果阿也因此拥有相当数量的欧亚混血儿人口。随后,议事会成立,以维持与葡萄牙

Timayya拥有主权的旁遮普土王,占领了果亚旧城(Velha Goa)。有别于葡萄牙于印度沿岸其

国王的联系。1843年,果阿的首府从果阿旧城迁往被称为"新果阿"的帕纳吉(Panjim)。至 18世纪中叶,葡萄牙占领的范围扩张至今天果阿邦大概的管辖范围。

当印度于1947年独立后,即提出要取将以果阿为主的葡属印度移交印度,但葡萄牙没有答应 印度的要求。1961年12月12日,印度部队开入果阿及另外两个葡属印度地区--- 达曼和第乌 , 经过26小时小规模的战斗后占领果阿。最初三地共组成为印度的一个联邦属地,至1987年5月30 日果阿升格为印度第25个邦,而达曼—第乌则继续保持为一个联邦属地。而葡萄牙方面一直至 1974年的"四二五革命"之后,方正式承认印度对果阿的主权。







画 Estado Português da Índia 葡属印度

存在时间:1505-1961

首都:新果阿(Nova Goa, 今帕纳吉)

语言:葡萄牙语为主

面积: 3,705平方公里(1960年)



1947年独立后的印度共和国 (Republic of India) 国旗和国徽

欧洲列强对印度的占领情况(1498-1739)



### [流通货币 Currency]

在夺取果阿之后,葡萄牙人一直在这里铸造发行硬币,以维持当地的流通。这些钱币都是雇佣当地手艺工人生产的,做工粗糙。到了16世纪中期,随着葡萄牙在印度建立了更多的殖民地后,各地区都效仿果阿的钱币图案开始发行自己的流通硬币。

1869年,果阿造币厂被英国人所关闭,而后所有的葡属印度殖民地钱币都铸造于里斯本。 1871年"葡属印度卢比"(Portuguese Indian Rúpia)开始在葡属印度的殖民据点中流通使用。当时规定 1卢比等于 960 réis 或 16 tangas,以便于在印度的其他国家殖民地间兑换。

1958年,新的殖民地货币"葡属印度埃斯库多"(Portuguese Indian Escudo)开始替代卢比成为葡属印度的流通货币,1 Rúpia = 6 Escudos。但很快,随着1961年印度宣布独立,新的印度卢比又取代了这些殖民地货币。



1634年若昂四世时期 在果阿流通的银币

### 〔 葡属印度硬币收藏笔记 (1901-1961)〕

1910年葡萄牙共和国之前,葡萄牙王国在葡属印度发行的硬币有:

1/12 TANGA ([KM# 13], 1901、1903, Bronze);

1/8 TANGA ([KM# 14], 1901、1903, Bronze);

1/4 TANGA (15 Reis) ( [ KM# 15 ] , 1901、 1903 , Bronze )  $\,$  ;

1/2 TANGA (30 Reis) ([KM# 16], 1901、1903, Bronze);

1 RUPIA ([KM# 17], 1903-1904, 11.6600 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.3437 oz. ASW)





### [ 葡属印度硬币收藏笔记 (1901-1961) ] (接上页)

葡萄牙共和国成立之后至1952年,葡属印度仍以卢比作为货币单位。1912年首先铸造发行了一枚 1 Rupia的银币: 1 RUPIA ([KM# 18], 1912, 11.6600 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.3437 oz. ASW)



1934年起, 葡属印度逐步发行了一系列不同面值的硬币, 补充进流通市场中:

1 TANGA (60 Reis) ([KM# 19], 1934, Bronze); 2 TANGAS ([KM# 20], 1934, Copper-Nickel); 4 TANGAS ([KM# 21], 1934, Copper-Nickel); 1/2 RUPIA ([KM# 23], 1936, 6.0000 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.1769 oz. ASW, 25 mm.); 1 RUPIA ([KM# 22], 1935, 12.0000 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.3538 oz. ASW)



1947年, 葡属印度发行了新一版的卢比硬币, 包括有:

1 TANGA (60 Reis) ([KM# 24], 1947, Bronze, 25 mm.); 1/4 RUPIA ([KM# 25], 1947、1952, Copper-Nickel); 1/2 RUPIA ([KM# 26], 1947, 1952, Copper-Nickel); 1 RUPIA ([KM# 27], 1947, 12.0000 g., 0.5000 Silver 0.1929 oz. ASW);

















1952年,葡属印度对1 Tanga和1 Rupia的硬币做了一些调整,同时继续铸造了一批 1/4 和 1/2 卢比的硬币: 1 TANGA (60 Reis) ([KM# 28], 1952, Bronze, 20 mm.);

1 RUPIA ([KM# 29], 1952Copper-Nickel);







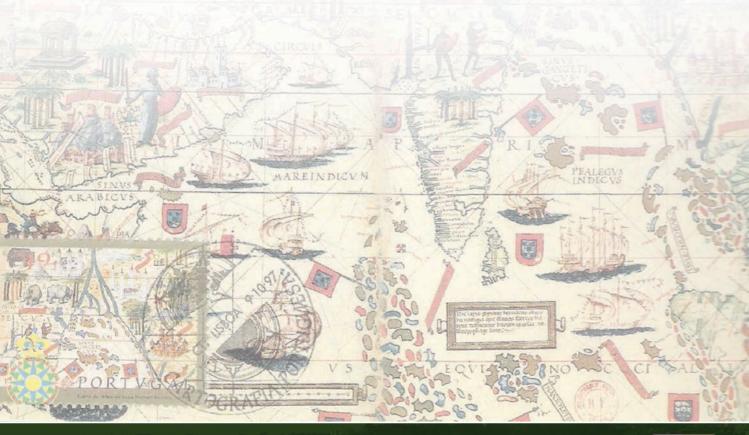


### [ 葡属印度硬币收藏笔记 (1901-1961) ] (接上页)

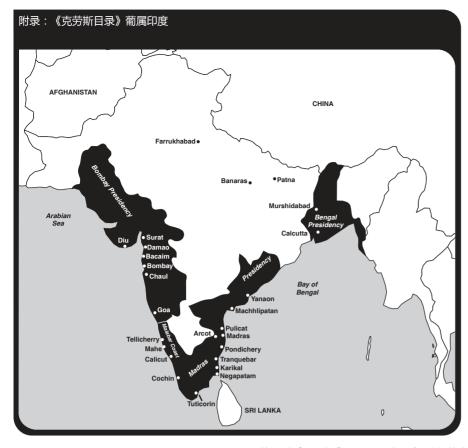
1958年,葡属印度随葡萄牙货币改革,将货币单位"卢比"更换为"埃斯库多",随即发行了一套新单位的硬币。但这套硬币发行流通不久,印度共和国即宣布独立,这套硬币也就成为葡属印度所发行的最后一组流通硬币。

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10 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 30 ] , 1958-1961 , 2.0000 g., Bronze, 18 mm. ) ; 30 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 31 ] , 1958-1959 , Bronze ) ; 60 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 32 ] , 1958-1959 , Copper-Nicke ) ; 1 ESCUDO ( [ KM# 33 ] , 1958-1959 , Copper-Nickel ) ; 3 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 34 ] , 1958-1959 , Copper-Nickel ) ; 6 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 35 ] , 1959 , Copper-Nickel )
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Vasco da Gama, the Portuguese explorer, first visited India in 1498. Portugal seized control of a number of Islands and small enclaves on the west coast of India, and for the next hundred years enjoyed a monopoly on trade. With the arrival of powerful Dutch and English fleets in the first half of the 17th century, Portuguese power in the area declined until virtually all of India that remained under Portuguese control were the west coast enclaves of Goa, Damao and Diu. They were forcibly annexed by India in 1962.

### RULER

Portuguese, until 1961

### DENOMINATION

The denomination of most copper coins appears in numerals on the reverse, though 30 Reis is often given as "1/2 T," and 60 Reis as "T" (T = Tanga). The silver coins have the denomination in words, usually on the obverse until 1850, then on the reverse.

### MONETARY SYSTEM

960 Reis = 16 Tanga = 1 Rupia

# PORTUGUESE ADMINISTRATION

# Kingdom of Portugal MILLED COINAGE



### KM# 13 1/12 TANGA

Bronze **Obv:** Head of Carlos I right **Rev:** Crowned shield **Note:** Roman numeral dating.

noman numeral dating.							
	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU	
	960,000	6.00	12.00	28.00	55.00	_	
rooflike	_	_	_	_	_	_	
	960,000	6.00	12.00	28.00	55.00	_	
	rooflike	Mintage 960,000 Prooflike —	Mintage F 960,000 6.00 Prooflike — —	Mintage F VF 960,000 6.00 12.00 Prooflike — —	Mintage F VF XF 960,000 6.00 12.00 28.00 Prooflike — — —	Mintage	





### KM# 14 1/8 TANGA

Bronze **Obv:** Head of Carlos I right **Rev:** Crowned shield **Note:** Roman numeral dating

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Bl
1901	960,000	7.00	15.00	32.00	70.00	_
1901 Prooflike	_	_	_	_	_	_
1903	960,000	7.00	15.00	32.00	70.00	_





### KM# 15 1/4 TANGA (15 Reis)

Bronze **Obv:** Head of Carlos I right **Rev:** Crowned shield **Note:** Roman numeral dating.

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1901	800,000	7.50	16.00	35.00	75.00	_
1901 Prooflike	_	_	_	_	200	_
1903	800,000	7.50	16.00	35.00	75.00	_

### KM# 16 1/2 TANGA (30 Reis)

Bronze Obv: H	ead of Carlo	os I righ	t Note: F	Romanr	iumeral c	lating.
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1901	800,000	8.00	17.50	37.50	80.00	_
1901 Prooflike	_	_	_	_	225	_
1903	800.000	8.00	17.50	37.50	80.00	_



### KM# 17 RUPIA

11.6600 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.3437 oz. ASW **Obv:** Head of Carlos I right **Rev:** Crowned shield within wreath

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1903	200,000	8.00	16.00	32.00	65.00	_
1904	100,000	9.00	18.00	35.00	70.00	_

# Republic of Portugal MILLED COINAGE





### KM# 19 TANGA (60 Reis)

 Bronze
 Obv: Divided shield Rev: Five shields on shield

 Date
 Mintage
 F
 VF
 XF
 Unc

 1934
 100,000
 25.00
 70.00
 245
 500





BU

### KM# 24 TANGA (60 Reis)

Bronze, 25 mm. **Obv:** Denomination **Rev:** Tiny towers and

shields above divided shield on lined circle							
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU	
1947	1,000,000	2.00	7.00	15.00	30.00	_	





### KM# 28 TANGA (60 Reis)

Bronze, 20 mm. Obv: Denomination Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined circle

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1952	9,600,000	1.00	4.00	9.00	20.00	_
KM# 20	2 TANGAS					

Copper-Nickel

Date Mintage 1934 10.00 20.00 150,000 185





### KM# 21 4 TANGAS

Copper-Nickel Obv: Divided shield Rev: Five shields on shield Mintage 100,000 Unc 20.00 60.00 1934 210 450





### KM# 25 1/4 RUPIA

Copper-Nickel Obv: Denomination Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined circle

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1947	800,000	5.00	10.00	20.00	40.00	_
1952	4,000,000	2.00	4.00	12.00	25.00	_





### KM# 23 1/2 RUPIA

6.0000 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.1769 oz. ASW, 25 mm. **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese Cross **Rev:** Divided shield ۷F ΧF Unc Date Mintage 1936 100,000 16.00 28.00 45.00 90.00



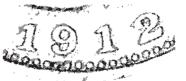


### KM# 26 1/2 RUPIA

Copper-Nickel **Obv**: Denomination **Rev**: Tiny towers and shields

above divided stilled oit lifted circle							
	Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
	1947	600,000	7.00	15.00	30.00	60.00	_
	1052	2 000 000	2 00	5.00	12 00	25 00	_





### KM# 18 RUPIA

11.6600 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.3437 oz. ASW **Obv:** Liberty head left **Rev:** Denomination within wreath

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1912/1	300,000	75.00	150	285	500	_
1912/1 Proof	_	Value: 1	,250			
1912	Inc. above	35.00	75.00	150	285	_



### KM# 22 RUPIA

12.0000 g., 0.9170 Silver 0.3538 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese Cross **Rev:** Divided shield

011010 01 0011101	0	0.000 .				
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	
1935	300,000	8.00	15.00	30.00	55.00	



### KM# 27 RUPIA

12.0000 g., 0.5000 Silver 0.1929 oz. ASW **Obv:** Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese Cross **Rev:** Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined circle

above aiv	laca officia off inf	Mintage         F         VF         XF         Unc           900,000         7.50         15.00         30.00         60.00				
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Bl
1947		7.50	15.00	30.00	60.00	_
	AND THE RESERVE					



### KM# 29 RUPIA

Copper-Nickel Obv: Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese cross Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Bl
1952	1,000,000	7.50	15.00	30.00	60.00	_
	DECIN	1ΔI (	CUIN	\GF		

# 100 Centavos = 1 Escudo



### KM# 30 10 CENTAVOS

2.0000 g., Bronze, 18 mm. Obv: Denomination Rev: Tiny towers

and onlora	and official above arrada officia of mica officia						
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU	
1958	5,000,000	1.00	3.00	7.00	16.00	_	



Mintage Inc. above

1 000 000



ΧF

7.00

1.50

3.00

### KM# 31 30 CENTAVOS

Bronze Obv: Denomination Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined circle

0.50

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
958	5,000,000	0.75	2.50	7.00	16.00	_
959	Inc. above	2.50	7.00	15.00	30.00	_





KM# 32 60 CENTAVOS Copper-Nickel Obv: Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese Cross Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined

circle						
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1958	5,000,000	2.00	4.00	10.00	20.00	_
1959	Inc. above	1.25	2.50	6.50	13.50	_



### KM# 33 ESCUDO

Copper-Nickel Obv: Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese Cross Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined

circle						
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1958	6,000,000	1.25	2.50	7.50	16.00	_
1959	Inc. above	1.25	2.50	6.50	13.50	_





### KM# 34 3 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel Obv: Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese Cross Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1958	5,000,000	2.50	5.00	12.00	22.00	_
1959	Inc. above	2.50	4.50	9.00	18.00	_



### KM# 35 6 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel Obv: Shield on lined circle at center of Maltese Cross Rev: Tiny towers and shields above divided shield on lined

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1959	4,000,000	2.50	4.50	9.00	20.00	_
	P/	ATTE	RNS			

Including off metal strikes								
(M#	Date	Mintage Identification	Mkt Val					
n28	1901	— 1/2 Tanga. Aluminum. KM#13	250					
n29	1901	— 1/8 Tanga. Aluminum. KM#14	250					
n30	1901	— 1/4 Tanga. Aluminum. KM#15	250					
n31	1911	— Rupia. Silver. KM#18	_					
n32	1911	— Rupia. Copper. KM#18	800					





# Portuguese Timor 葡属帝汶





## Timor Português 葡属帝汶

葡属帝汶是葡萄牙殖民帝国在东亚所占有的第二个殖民地。在欧洲人抵达之前,帝汶岛原本是位于中国及印度之间马来群岛上的一个贸易据点,这里所产的檀香木是其主要输出品。葡萄牙人则可能正是因为檀香而在1520年左右开始与帝汶有了贸易往来。一群道明会传教士在这里建立了Lifau镇。随后的1613年,荷兰人在帝汶西南端的古邦(Kupang)一处隐蔽的海湾定居,葡萄牙人则逐步迁移往北部及东部。

1702年,由里斯本指定的首位葡属帝汶行政长官上任,葡属帝汶正式成为葡萄牙的殖民地。但葡萄牙人在这里的统治非常脆弱。

1859年因为与荷兰发生冲突双方签订了一个条约,葡萄牙割让了岛屿西边的一部分(西帝汶)。二战期间,日本在1942-1945年占领了葡属帝汶,但日本战败后葡萄牙又恢复了对其统治。

葡萄牙政府于1974年开始实行非殖民化政策,放弃海外殖民地,导致世界各葡属殖民地纷纷脱离葡国统治而独立。东帝汶于1975年11月28日从葡萄牙独立,成立东帝汶民主共和国,但在9天之后马上就被印尼入侵并占领,1976年7月成为印尼的一个省——东帝汶省(Timor Timur)。接下来的20年里,东帝汶不断发生抗争运动,并造成了10-25万人的死亡。经联合国托管约两年半后,东帝汶最终于2002年5月20日零时正式恢复独立,国名为东帝汶民主共和国,成为国际公认的一个独立国家。



存在时间:1702-1975

首都:帝力(Díli) 语言:葡萄牙语



### 〔 葡属帝汶硬币收藏笔记 (1945-1975)〕

1945年,葡萄牙从日本人手中重新夺回了对葡属帝汶的控制。随后发行的流通硬币包括有:

10 AVOS ( [ KM# 5 ] , 1945-1951 , Bronze, 20 mm. )  $\,$  ;

20 AVOS ([KM# 6], 1945, Nickel-Bronze, 23 mm.);

50 AVOS ([KM#7], 1945-1951, 3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW, 20.5 mm.)











1958年,葡属帝汶升格为葡萄牙海外省,并开始启用埃斯库多作为货币单位,新版流通硬币开始发行流通。在1964年又补充发行了一枚大面值银币。这系列流通硬币包括有:

10 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 10 ] , 1958 , Bronze, 18 mm. ) ;
30 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 11 ] , 1958 , Bronze, 22 mm. ) ;
60 CENTAVOS ( [ KM# 12 ] , 1958 , Copper-Nickel-Zinc, 23 mm. ) ;
1 ESCUDO ( [ KM# 13 ] , 1958 , Copper-Nickel-Zinc, 26.5 mm. ) ;
3 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 14 ] , 1958 , 3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW, 20 mm. ) ;
6 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 15 ] , 1958 , 7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW, 25 mm. ) ;



1970年,葡属帝汶开始采用更符合10进制的面值来铸造硬币,这也是葡属帝汶所发行的最后一套硬币: 20 CENTAVOS ([ KM# 17 ] , 1970,Bronze ) ;

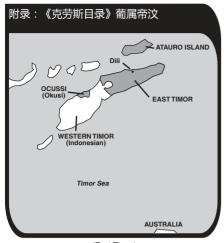
50 CENTAVOS ([KM# 18], 1970, 4.0000 g., Bronze, 19.8 mm.); 1 ESCUDO ([KM# 19], 1970, 7.8700 g., Bronze, 25.7 mm.);

2-1/2 ESCUDOS ([KM# 20], 1970, Copper-Nickel);

5 ESCUDOS ( [ KM# 21 ] , 1970 , 6.9300 g., Copper-Nickel, 24 mm. ) ;

10 ESCUDOS ([KM# 22], 1970, 9.0000 g., Copper-Nickel, 28 mm.)





(Fast Timor)

Timor is an island between the Savu and Timor Seas. It has an area, including the former colony of Portuguese Timor, of 11,883 sq. mi. (30,775 sq. km.) and a population of 1.5 million. Western Timor is administered as part of Nusa Tenggara Timur (East Nusa Tenggara) province. Capital: Kupang. The eastern half of the island, the former Portuguese colony, forms a single province, Timor Timur (East Timor). Originally the Portuguese colony also included the area around Ocussi-Ambeno and the small island of Atauro (Pulau Kambing) located north of Dili. Capital: Dili. Timor exports sandalwood, coffee, tea, hides, rubber and copra.

Portuguese traders reached Timor about 1520, and moved to the north and east when the Dutch established themselves in Kupang, a sheltered bay at the southwestern tip in 1613. Treaties effective in 1860 and 1914 established the boundaries between the two colonies. Japan occupied the entire island during World War II. The former Dutch colony in the western part of the island became part of Indonesia in 1950.

For later coinage see East Timor.

### MONETARY SYSTEM

100 Avos = 1 Pataca

### PORTUGUESE COLONY

### **MILLED COINAGE**

100 Avos = 1 Pataca



### KM#5 10 AVOS

Bronze, 20 mm. Obv: Small circles within cross design Obv.
Leg.: REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA Rev: Value above sprigs Rev. Leg.: COLONIA DE TIMOR

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1945	50,000	120	220	400	1,000	_
1948	500,000	3.50	8.00	17.00	35.00	_
1951	6,250,000	1.00	2.50	6.50	15.00	17.50





### 20 AVOS

Nickel-Bronze, 23 mm. **Obv:** Laureate liberty head right **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within globe and wreath Rev. Leg.: COLONIA DE TIMOR

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1945	50,000	16.00	35.00	85.00	220	_





### KM# 7 50 AVOS

3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW, 20.5 mm. Obv: Shield within globe on maltese cross **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Value above sprigs **Rev. Leg.:** COLONIA DF TIMOR

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1945	100,000	45.00	90.00	140	300	_
1948	500,000	3.00	5.50	12.00	30.00	_
1951	6,250,000	2.00	4.00	9.00	18.00	_

### 1958 REFORM COINAGE





### KM# 10 10 CENTAVOS

Bronze, 18 mm. **Obv:** Value **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, date below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1958	1,000,000	1.00	3.00	15.00	30.00	35.00
KM# 17	20 CENTAV	os				

Bronze Obv: Value Obv. Leg.: REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA Rev: Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, date below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

Mintage 1970 1.000.000 0.45 1.00 2.50 5.00 7.50





### KM# 11 30 CENTAVOS

Bronze, 22 mm. Obv: Value Obv. Leg.: REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, date below **Rev. Leg.:** TIMOR

Date Mintage BU Unc 2.000.000 0.75 1.50 10.00 30.00





### KM# 18 50 CENTAVOS

4.0000 g., Bronze, 19.8 mm. **Obv:** Value **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, date below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

Mintage BU 1970 1.000.000 0.45 0.75 1.50 3.50 6.00





### KM#12 60 CENTAVOS

Copper-Nickel-Zinc, 23 mm. Obv: Shield within globe on maltese cross, date below Obv. Leg.: REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA Rev: Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

legeria, vai	de below Hev.	Leg 11	IVIOI			
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1958	1,000,000	1.25	2.75	12.00	30.00	_





KM# 13 ESCUDO
Copper-Nickel-Zinc, 26.5 mm. Obv: Shield within globe on COPPETITION 20.5 ITHII. UDV: STIERD WITHIN GIODE OF maltese cross, date below **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below **Rev. Leg.:** TIMOR

Mintage VF ΧF 1,200,000 2.00 4.00 40.00 75.00





### KM#19 ESCUDO

7.8700 g., Bronze, 25.7 mm. **Obv:** Value **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, date below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR Mintage XF BU 1,200,000 1.50 3.00 7.00 15.00





### KM# 20 2-1/2 ESCUDOS

Copper-Nickel **Obv:** Shield within globe on maltese cross, date below **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR Mintage ۷F ΧF 8.00 1.000.000 0.75 1.50 3.50 1970





### KM# 14 3 ESCUDOS

3.5000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.0731 oz. ASW, 20 mm. **Obv:** Shield within globe on maltese cross, date below **Obv. Leg.:**REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR Date Mintage F VF XF

1958 1,000,000 3.00 5.00 10.00 25.00





### KM#21 5 ESCUDOS

6.9300 g., Copper-Nickel, 24 mm. **Obv:** Shield within globe on maltese cross, date below **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

Date Mintage VF 1,200,000 1.50 3.00 6.50 12.00







**KM# 15 6 ESCUDOS** 7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW, 25 mm. **Obv:** Shield within globe on maltese cross, date below **Obv. Leg.:**REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

Mintage 1,000,000 3.50 6.00 12.50 27.50 1958





KM# 16 10 ESCUDOS
7.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.1463 oz. ASW Obv: Shield within globe on maltese cross, date below Obv. Leg.: REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA Rev: Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

| Nate | Mintage | F | VF | XF | Unc | B | Company | Compan





### KM# 22 10 ESCUDOS

9.0000 g., Copper-Nickel, 28 mm. **Obv:** Shield within globe on maltese cross, date below **Obv. Leg.:** REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA **Rev:** Shield within crowned globe, flowers in legend, value below Rev. Leg.: TIMOR

F VF XF Unc 3.00 5.50 12.00 24.00 **Date** 1970 Mintage 700,000

### **PROVAS**

		Haised or	stamped	"PROVA" in field	
KM#	Date	Mintage	Identifica	tion	Mkt Val
Pr1	1948	_	10 Avos.	Bronze. KM#5.	_
Pr2	1948	_	50 Avos.	Silver. KM#7.	_





# Macau Portuguesa 葡属澳门

葡萄牙人一直希望在中国建立一个殖民据点,经过多次调查,最终选定了电门。1517年葡萄牙人入侵电门,占领了一段时间后于电门海战战败,被中国收回。随后葡萄牙人又欲在漳州建立据点但同样失败而回,只得转回广东珠江口外活动,后来退至澳门。葡萄牙人正式在澳门定居的时间,古书说法不一,大约是在1553年左右,以船遇风暴,货物被水浸湿为由要求濠镜借地晾晒货物。当时葡萄牙人与受贿的中国官员汪柏签定密约,把佛朗机改称为葡都丽加,以混淆人民视听。这密约是口头协议,不是书面条约。1554年明政批准汪柏的请求允许葡萄牙人已开始在澳门进行贸易和修建洋房居住。当时明朝实行闭关锁国的政策,所以传教士在未能获准进入中国传教前,都停留在澳门。1583年,利玛窦与罗明坚神父获准入居广东活动,同年亦成立了澳门议事会进行葡萄牙社区的自治管理。

明政府早期对葡萄牙人严格管治,葡萄牙人不能买卖土地、每年需缴付500两白银予明政府及其后的清政府为地租、房屋修建须经过明政

术 Macau Portuguesa 衛属澳门

存在时间:1553-1999 语言:葡萄牙语,汉语

面积: 29.5平方公里(1960年)

府批准,甚至摧毁葡萄牙人自行修建的城墙,限定只能居住在澳门南方,由果亚亲王管辖。1601年,荷兰欲取澳门为远东根据地,舰队进攻澳门但失败,后改为占领台湾。到1616年,葡萄牙任命卡洛告为澳门总督,但并没有到任。直至1623年,葡萄牙任命马士加路也为另一任澳督,并正式到澳门到任就职。由于最初只负责澳门防务,因此其官邸设于大炮台。1640年当葡萄牙摆脱西班牙统治后,因澳门未曾投降于西班牙,于是获授"天主圣名之城"(Cidade do Nome de Deus)称号,又称"英雄城"。

清政府沿用明制,继续行使在澳门的主权和治权。 1685年成立粤海关,执行在澳门的关税主权。1743年发生澳门葡萄牙人杀害中国商人事件,1748年又有另一名中国人遇害。事后制定了12条治澳法令,要求葡方严格遵守。1783年4月4日葡萄牙海事暨海外部部长以葡萄牙女王名义发布《王室制诰》后,议事会逐渐失去其大部分权力,而作为葡萄牙国家代表的澳门总督的权力则不断扩充膨胀。

1840年,第一次鸦片战争爆发之后,葡萄牙派代表与清朝钦差大臣爱新觉罗耆英谈判,要求豁免地租银,可享有条约中五口通商权利,葡萄牙军队可以驻防澳门半岛。可是到最后除了五口通商外,其它要求——被拒,继续维护中国在澳门的主权。1845年11月20日,葡萄牙女王玛丽亚二世单方面宣布澳门为自由港,除容许外国商船停泊进行贸易活动外,更拒绝向清朝政府缴付地租银。1851年,葡萄牙占领氹仔。1864年,葡萄牙再占领路环。1883年,葡萄牙再占领望厦、青洲。1887年,清政府与葡萄牙先后签订《中葡会议草约》和《中葡和好通商条约》,条约列明中国允许葡萄牙"永居、管理澳门",但未经中国同意葡萄牙永不得将澳门让与他国。

1974年4月25日,葡萄牙国内的极右政权被推翻,新政府承认澳门不是殖民地,是中国的领土。 1975年12月31日葡萄牙将最后一批驻澳门军队撤离澳门。1979年2月8日,葡萄牙更进一步与中华人民共和国建交。中葡双方共同肯定澳门是中国领土,葡方则定义澳门为"葡萄牙管治的中国领土"。1987年4月13日,中葡两国政府正式签署《中葡联合声明》。1999年12月19日下午,第127任澳督韦奇立于澳门总督府进行降旗仪式,这为整件主权移交仪式拉开了序幕。到子夜12时,中国国家主席江泽民与葡萄牙总统桑帕约分别代表双方政府主持了主权移交仪式,澳门主权正式回归中国,同时昔日的葡萄牙帝国也正式宣告瓦解。





1999年后的中华人民共和国澳门特别 行政区(Região Administrativa Especial de Macau da República Popular da China)的区旗和区徽



### [流通货币 Currency]

虽然澳门自1577年就处于葡萄牙人的统治之下,但在相当长的一段时期内,澳门没有发行过属于自己的货币。在这里混合流通着包括墨西哥银元、英国贸易银币以及邻省广东所发行多种的货币。

1894年,Pataca(圆)被引入澳门及葡属帝汶。"Pataca"这一名称,实际上就源自曾在这里广泛使用的银圆"墨西哥的八个雷亚尔"(葡语:Pataca Mexicana)。但这一时期,Pataca也仅作为记账用的一个单位。真正将其定为法定货币则是在1901年,葡萄牙大西洋银行被授权在澳门开始发行"澳门圆"。由于最初只发行了纸币,这对于习惯使用银币进行交易的澳门人来说,对新货币有些抵触和怀疑。这一现象直到1935年香港和中国大陆也都放弃银本位之后才有所好转。

澳门币中的"圆"葡语为"Pataca(s)","仙"为"Avo(s)"。1圆可以分为10毫,而每1毫可以再分为10仙。由于毫这个单位没有其独有的葡语名称,而1毫等于10仙,所以在银币中1毫被标为10 Avos。

1999年澳门回归中国之后,仍保留了独立发钞权。澳门币的纸币由澳门金融管理局授权大西洋银行与中国银行澳门分行发行(1995年之前一直由大西洋银行发行),由香港印钞有限公司负责印制;硬币则由澳门金融管理局负责发行。

### 〔 葡属澳门硬币收藏笔记 (1901-1999)〕

葡属澳门的硬币直到1952年才开始铸造发行,首批硬币包括:

5 AVOS ( 伍仙 ) ( [ KM# 1 ] , 1952 , Bronze ) ;

10 AVOS (壹毫) ([KM# 2], 1952, Bronze);

50 AVOS (伍毫) ([KM# 3], 1952, Copper-Nickel, 20 mm.);

1 PATACA ( 壹圆 ) ( [ KM# 4 ] , 1952 , 3.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.0694 oz. ASW ) ;

5 PATACAS ( 伍圆 ) ( [ KM# 5 ] , 1952 , 15.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.3472 oz. ASW )



1967-1976期间,葡属澳门对硬币的尺寸和材质做出了小幅度的调整,发行了新一轮的硬币:

5 AVOS (伍仙) ([KM# 1a], 1967, 2.6000 g., Nickel-Brass);

10 AVOS ( 壹毫 ) ( [ KM# 2a ] , 1967-1976 , 4.5000 g., Nickel-Brass, 22 mm. ) ;

50 AVOS (伍毫) ([KM# 7], 1972-1973, 5.8000 g., Copper-Nickel, 23 mm.);

1 PATACA ( 壹圆 ) ( [ KM# 6 ] , 1968、1975 , 10.6000 g., Nickel ) ;

5 PATACAS (伍圆) ([KM# 5a], 1971, 10.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.2090 oz. ASW);







### [ 葡属澳门硬币收藏笔记 (1901-1999) ] (接上页)

1982年,新版也是最后一版葡属澳门的硬币开始发行,在这一版硬币中增加了大量的中国元素。同时还发行了金、银制作用于收藏的套币。这批硬币包括:

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10 AVOS (壹亳) ([KM# 20], 1982-1988, 3.3000 g., Brass, 19.1 mm.);
20 AVOS (贰亳) ([KM# 21], 1982-1985, 4.7000 g., Brass, 21.1 mm.);
50 AVOS (伍亳) ([KM# 22], 1982-1985, 5.1000 g., Brass, 23 mm.);
1 PATACA (壹圆) ([KM# 23], 1982-1985, 9.2000 g., Copper-Nickel, 26 mm.);
5 PATACAS (伍圆) ([KM# 24], 1982-1988, 10.7000 g., Copper-Nickel, 29 mm.)
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从1974年起,葡属澳门政府还开始发行了各式的纪念币。1974年发行了第一枚纪念币"嘉乐庇总督大桥通车"。随后还有如国际汽车大奖赛(Grand Prix)、生肖系列等纪念硬币。





[KM#8]嘉乐庇总督大桥通车

面值: 20 PATACAS 发行时间: 1974 发行量: 1000

材质: 18.0000 q., 0.6500 Silver 0.3761 oz. ASW

### [ +键接: 嘉乐庇总督大桥 Ponte Governador Nobre de Carvalho ]

嘉乐庇总督大桥,坊间通称澳氹大桥、旧澳氹大桥或旧大桥。是澳门第一条连接澳门半岛和氹仔的跨海桥,是当时葡萄牙"十大建设工程"之一。大桥从澳门半岛葡京酒店对开海岸起到达氹仔小氹山北麓。1974年10月正式通车。大桥全长2,569.8米,宽9.2米,双线行车。是当时世界最长的跨海钢筋混凝土连续梁桥,以第121任澳门总督嘉乐庇命名。

\* 其他葡属澳门所发行的纪念币请参照附录部分内容



### 〔 葡属澳门硬币收藏笔记 (1901-1999) 〕 (接上页)

1982年,新版葡属澳门的硬币开始发行,在这一版硬币中增加了大量的中国元素。同时还发行了金、银制作用于收藏的 套币。这批硬币包括:

10 AVOS ( 壹毫 ) ([KM# 20], 1982-1988, 3.3000 g., Brass, 19.1 mm.); 20 AVOS ( 贰毫 ) ( [ KM# 21 ] , 1982-1985 , 4.7000 g., Brass, 21.1 mm. ) ; 50 AVOS (伍毫) ([KM# 22], 1982-1985, 5.1000 g., Brass, 23 mm.); 1 PATACA ( 壹圆 ) ( [ KM# 23 ] , 1982-1985 , 9.2000 g., Copper-Nickel, 26 mm. ) ; 5 PATACAS ( 伍圆 ) ( [ KM# 24 ] , 1982-1988 , 10.7000 g., Copper-Nickel, 29 mm. )





















1992年,在澳门回归中国前夕,葡属澳门、发行了最后一版流通硬币,币面中表现了澳门的风土人情及代表性建筑:

10 AVOS ( 壹毫 ) ([ KM# 70 ] , 1993、1998 , 1.3800 g., Brass, 17 mm. ) ;

20 AVOS ( 贰毫 ) ([KM# 71], 1993、1998, Brass, 20 mm.);

50 AVOS (伍毫) ([KM# 72], 1993, 4.5900 g., Brass, 23 mm.);

1 PATACA ( 壹圆 ) ( [ KM# 57 ] , 1992-1998 , 9.1800 g., Copper-Nickel, 25.98 mm. ) ;

2 PATACA ( 貳圆 ) ( [ KM# 97 ] , 1998 , 9.1800 g., Nickel-Brass, 27.5 mm. ) ;

5 PATACAS (伍圆) ([KM# 56], 1992, 10.1000 g., Copper-Nickel);

10 PATACAS (拾圆) ([KM#83], 1997, Bi-Metallic Copper-Nickel center in Brass ring, 28 mm.)









【赛龙舟】





【舞龙】





位于澳门半岛最高的东望洋山上, 为 澳门八景之一,建于约1637-1638年之 间,是中国现存最古老的西式炮台建筑 群之一。





【西望洋圣堂和妈阁庙】

西望洋圣堂原名卑拿圣堂(Penha Church),"卑拿"在葡萄牙文意为位于 海边的山岩,建于1622年;

妈阁庙位于澳门半岛西南方, 建于 1488年,是澳门最古老的寺庙。

这两处建筑均是为了保佑出海的人 平安而建。





【中国帆船和大三巴牌坊】

大三巴牌坊(Ruins of St.Paul), 是澳门最具代表性的名胜古迹, 为 1580年竣工的圣保禄大教堂的前壁。 1835年的一场大火,将教堂烧毁,只 剩下耗资3万两白银的前壁。



### 【玫瑰圣母堂】

玫瑰圣母堂(Igreja de São Domingos),正名为玫瑰圣母堂及圣多明我教堂,位于 澳门的市中心,建于1587年。起初只由木板搭建,故被华人称为"板樟堂",直至17世纪方 改为砖石的结构。



The Province of Macao, a Portuguese overseas province located in the South China Sea 40 miles southwest of Hong Kong, consists of the peninsula of Macao and the islands of Taipa and Coloane. It has an area of 6.2 sq. mi.(16 sq. km.) and a population of 500,000. Capital: Macao. Macao's economy is based on light industry, commerce, tourism, fishing, and gold trading - Macao is one of the entirely free markets for gold in the world. Cement, textiles, fireworks, vegetable oils, and metal products are exported.

Established by the Portuguese in 1557, Macao is the oldest European settlement in the Far East. The Chinese, while agreeing to Portuguese settlement, did not recognize Portuguese sovereign rights and the Portuguese remained largely under control of the Chinese until 1849, when the Portuguese abolished the Chinese customhouse and declared the independence of the port. The Manchu government formally recognized the Portuguese right to perpetual occupation of Macao in 1887.

In 1987, Portugal and China agreed that Macao would become a Chinese Territory in 1999. In December of 1999, Macao became a special administrative zone of China.

### RULER

Portuguese 1887-1999

### MINT MARKS

(p) - Pobjoy Mint (s) - Singapore Mint





Pobjoy Mint

Singapore Mint

### MONETARY SYSTEM 100 Avos = 1 Pataca

### PORTUGUESE COLONY

### STANDARD COINAGE



### KM#1 5 AVOS

Bronze Obv: Value flanked by upper and lower dots within circle

Rev: Shield	within crowned	globe	flanked	by stars	s below	
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Bl
1952	500,000	_	3.50	15.00	30.00	50.00

KM#1a 5 AVOS 2.6000 g., Nickel-Brass **Obv:** Value flanked by upper and lower dots within circle Rev: Shield within crowned globe flanked by stars below

Date Mintage ΧF 0.50 2.50





### KM# 2 10 AVOS

4.0200 g., Bronze, 20.3 mm. Obv: Value flanked by upper and lower dots within circle Rev: Shield within crowned globe flanked by stars below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1952	12,500,000	_	0.30	0.80	6.00	_
KM# 2a	10 AVOS					

4.5000 g., Nickel-Brass, 22 mm. Obv: Value flanked by upper and lower dots within circle Rev: Shield within crowned globe flanked by stars below

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1967	5,525,000	_	0.50	1.00	2.00	_
1968	6,975,000	_	0.25	1.00	2.00	_
1975	20,000,000	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_
1976	Inc. above	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_





### KM# 20 10 AVOS

3,3000 g., Brass, 19,1 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below Rev: Value above building

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982	24,580,000	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_
1983	_	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_
1984	_	_	0.25	0.75	2.50	_
1985	_	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_
1988	_	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_
KM# 20a	10 AVOS					

3.2000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.0952 oz. ASW Obv: Portuguese

Silielu lialikeu by	Stars De	iow <b>nev.</b> v	alue	above bu	iliuliig	
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982 Proof	2,000	Value: 7.50	)			
1983 Proof	2,500	Value: 7.50	)			
1984 Proof	2,500	Value: 7.50	)			
1985 Proof	2,500	Value: 7.50	)			





4.0000 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1179 oz. AGW Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below (low star) Rev: Value above building VF Mintage Date XF Unc

1982 Proof		Value: 175
KM# 20c	10 AVOS	

4.5000 g., 0.9500 Platinum 0.1374 oz. APW **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars below (low star) Rev: Value above building Date Mintage Unc 1982 Proof Value: 300





### KM# 21 20 AVOS

4.7000 g., Brass, 21.1 mm. **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars below Rev: Value above block letter design within vertical

rectangle							
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU	
1982	9,960,000	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_	
1983	_	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_	
1984	_	_	0.25	0.75	2.50	_	
1985	_	_	0.10	0.50	1.50	_	
MAR 04 -	00 41/00						

### KM# 21a 20 AVOS

4.6000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.1368 oz. ASW, 21.1 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date Rev: Value

above block	ietter design	WILLIAM VCI	lical lec	rangie		
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982 Proof	2,000	Value: 11.	50			
1983 Proof	2,500	Value: 11.	50			
1984 Proof	2,500	Value: 11.	50			
1985 Proof	2,500	Value: 11.	50			
VM# 21h	20 AVOC					

1982 Proof

5.5000 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1621 oz. AGW, 21.1 mm. **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars, date below (low star) Rev: Value above block letter design within vertical rectangle Mintage Date ΧF Unc BH Value: 225

KM# 21c	20 AVOS	
6.2000 g., 0.9	9500 Platinum 0.1894 oz. APW, 21.1 mm.	Obv:
Portuguese s	shield flanked by stars, date below (low star	) Rev:
Value above	block letter design within vertical rectangle	

Mintage VF ΧF Unc Date 1982 Proof Value: 350





### KM# 71 20 AVOS

Brass, 20 mm. **Obv:** MACAU written over inner circle with date below **Rev:** Man standing above his crew on dragon boat flanked

by mint me	ins with value at	JOVE				
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1993	_	_	_	_	1.00	1.75
1998	_	_	_	_	1.00	1.75





### KM#3 50 AVOS

Conner-Nickel. 20 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield within globe and cross Rev: Macau shield within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1952	2,560,000	_	0.75	3.50	9.00	_



### KM#7 50 AVOS

5.8000 g., Copper-Nickel, 23 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield within globe and cross **Rev:** Macau shield within crowned globe

within glob	c and oroso new	· widout	a officia	*************************	TOWTICG	giobe
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1972	1,600,000	_	0.50	1.50	4.00	_
1973	4,840,000	_	0.50	1.00	3.00	_





### 50 AVOS KM#9

Copper-Nickel, 23 mm. Obv: Value and denomination flanked by upper and lower flower buds within circle **Rev:** Macau shield within crowned globe flanked by stars and mint marks

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1978	3,000,000	_	0.50	1.50	4.00	_





### KM# 22 50 AVOS

5.1000 g., Brass, 23 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date **Rev**: Value above fallen block letters

within veru	carrectarigle					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982	16,952,000	_	0.50	1.00	3.00	_
1983	_	_	0.75	4.00	9.00	_
1984	_	_	0.75	3.50	7.00	_
1985	_	_	0.50	2.00	5.00	_

### KM# 22a 50 AVOS

5.7000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.1695 oz. ASW, 23 mm. **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date **Rev:** Value above fallen block letters within vertical rectangle

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982 Proof	2,000	Value: 13	.50			
1983 Proof	2,500	Value: 13	.50			
1984 Proof	2,500	Value: 13	.50			
1985 Proof	2,500	Value: 13	.50			

### KM# 22b 50 AVOS

7.4000 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2182 oz. AGW, 23 mm. **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars, date below (low star) **Rev:** Value above fallen block letters within vertical rectangle Date Mintage 1982 Proof 150 Value: 300

### KM# 22c 50 AVOS

8.4000 g., 0.9500 Platinum 0.2566 oz. APW, 23 mm. Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (low star)

Rev: Value above fallen block letters within vertical rectangle Mintage Date F VF ΧF Unc 1982 Proof Value: 450 375



### KM#4 PATACA

3.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.0694 oz. ASW **Obv:** Portuguese shield within globe and long cross Rev: Macau shield within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Bl
1952	4,500,000	5.00	10.00	20.00	40.00	-









### KM#6 PATACA

10.6000 g., Nickel **Obv:** Portuguese shield within globe and long cross Rev: Macau shield within crowned globe

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1968	5,000,000	_	1.00	3.00	6.50	_
1975	6,000,000	_	0.75	2.00	5.00	_
1/ B / # C -	DATAGA					

Copper-Nickel Obv: Portuguese shield within globe and long cross Rev: Macau shield within crowned globe

F Mintage BU 3.50 12.00 25.00





### PATACA KM# 23.1

9,2000 a., Copper-Nickel, 26 mm. Oby: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) Rev: Artistic design flanked by upright fish

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982(s)	6,427,000	_	1.00	2.00	6.00	_
1983(s)	_	_	1.50	3.50	8.00	_
1984(s)	_	_	2.00	4.50	10.00	_
1985(s)	_	_	1.50	3.50	8.00	_
KM# 23 1a	$D\Lambda T\Lambda C\Lambda$					

9.0000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.2676 oz. ASW, 26 mm. **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) Rev: Artistic design flanked by upright fish

Date	Mintage	F VF	XF
1982(s) Proof	2,000	Value: 17.50	
1983(s) Proof	2,500	Value: 17.50	
1984(s) Proof	2,500	Value: 17.50	
1985(s) Proof	2 500	Value: 17.50	

### KM#23.1b PATACA

11.6000 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.3420 oz. AGW, 26 mm. **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) Rev: Artistic design flanked by upright fish

Mintage F 150 Value: 450 ٧F 1982(s) Proof

### KM# 23.1c PATACA

13.2000 g., 0.9500 Platinum 0.4032 oz. APW, 26 mm. Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) Rev: Artistic design flanked by upright fish

Mintage F 375 Value: 700 1982(s) Proof

### KM# 23.2 PATACA

9,0000 a., Copper-Nickel, 26 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (low stars) Rev: Artistic design flanked by upright fish

marmod by ap.	.9					
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982(p)	_	_	1.00	2.00	6.00	_
1983(p)	_	_	1.50	3.50	8.00	_
KM# 23.2a	PATACA					

5.7000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.1695 oz. ASW, 26 mm. **Obv**: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (low stars)

Rev: Artistic design flanked by upright fish Mintage Date F VF 1982 Proof Value: 15.00





### KM# 97 2 PATACAS

Nickel-Brass, 27.5 mm. Obv: MACAU written accross center of globe above date Rev: Penha Church and Ama Temple Edge:

i idiii						
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1998	_	_	_	_	3.50	5.50



### KM#5 5 PATACAS

15.0000 g., 0.7200 Silver 0.3472 oz. ASW Obv: Portuguese shield within globe and long cross Rev: Macau shield within crowned globe

BU Date Mintage Unc 1952 900.000 7.00 9.00 12.50 25.00



### **5 PATACAS**

10.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.2090 oz. ASW Obv: Portuguese shield within globe and long cross Rev: Macau shield within

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1971	500,000	5.00	7.50	12.00	20.00	_
KM# 24.1	5 PATACA	AS				

10.7000 g., Copper-Nickel, 29 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) **Rev:** Large styllized dragon above value

oty inzea araş	gori above vala	•				
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1982(s)	1,102,000	_	1.00	2.00	6.00	_
1983(s)	_	_	3.50	7.00	20.00	_
1984(s)	_	_	5.00	10.00	60.00	_
1985(s)	_	_	3.50	7.00	45.00	_
1988(s)	_	_	1.00	2.00	6.00	_



RH



### 5 PATACAS

10.7000 g., Copper-Nickel, 29 mm. **Obv:** Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (low stars) **Rev:** Small styllized

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BI
1982(p)	_	_	1.00	2.00	6.00	_
1983(p)	_	_	1.00	2.00	6.00	_
KM# 24.1a	5 PATAC	ΔS				

10.7000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.3182 oz. ASW, 29 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) Rev: Large styilized dragon above value

Date Mintage F VE Hnc 1982(s) Proof 2.000 Value: 32.50 1983(s) Proof 2,500 Value: 32.50 1984(s) Proof 2.500 Value: 32.50 1985(s) Proof Value: 32.50

### KM# 24.1b 5 PATACAS

16.3000 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4805 oz. AGW, 29 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) Rev: Large styilized dragon above value

Date 1982(s) Proof Mintage 150 F Unc Value: 650

### KM# 24.1c 5 PATACAS

18.4000 g., 0.9500 Platinum 0.5620 oz. APW, 29 mm. Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (high stars) Rev: Large styilized dragon above value

Mintage 1982(s) Proof 375 Value: 950

### 5 PATACAS KM# 24.2a

10.7000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.3182 oz. ASW, 29 mm. Obv: Portuguese shield flanked by stars below above date (low stars) Rev: Small styllized dragon above value

	ca a.aga	00000	• 0.00			
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Е
1982(p) Proof	_	Value: 25	.00			





### KM#83 10 PATACAS

Bi-Metallic Copper-Nickel center in Brass ring, 28 mm. Obv: MACAU written across center of globe within circle above date Rev: St. Domingo's Church within circle above value

Mintage F ۷F ΧF Unc 8.50



### KM#8 20 PATACAS

18.0000 g., 0.6500 Silver 0.3761 oz. ASW **Obv:** Macau shield within globe Rev: Junk (ship) passing under Taipa bridge within circle

Mintage ΧF Date 16.00 30.00



### KM# 10 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** 25th Anniversary of Grand Prix Obv: Church facade flanked by stars Rev: Race car with advertising logos

Mintage 610 Date Unc Value: 165

### KM# 10a 100 PATACAS

Copper-Nickel Subject: 25th Anniversary of Grand Prix Obv: Church facade flanked by stars Rev: Race car with advertising logos VF Date Mintage F XF Unc

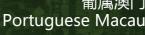
300



### KM#11 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Obv: Church facade flanked by stars Rev: Race car without advertising Note: Similar to KM#10, but reissued without advertising logos on the racecar. Mintage VF Date XF 5,500 Value: 150







### **KM# 14 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Goat Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Goat

Mintage F Value: 50.00 VF Date

KM#16 100 PATACAS
28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Monkey Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Monkey

Date Mintage 1,000 F ΧF Hnc 1980 65.00 1980 Proof 2.000 Value: 60.00



### **KM#18 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Rooster Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Rooster

Mintage 1,000 F VF ΧF Unc 1981(p) Proof 1,000 Value: 70.00



### **KM#25 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Year of the Dog Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Dog

Date Mintage F VF ΧF Hnr 65.00 1982(p) 500 1982(p) Proof 500 Value: 75.00 220 1982(s) 67.50 1982(s) Proof Value: 70.00



### **KM#27 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Year of the

ig Obv. Growing arms with supporters flev. Fig									
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU			
1983(s)	2,500	_	_	_	50.00	_			
1983(s) Proof	2 500	Value: 60	00						



### **KM#29 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Year of the Rat Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Rat

Mintage F ۷F 1984(s) 2 000 60.00 Value: 70.00 1984(s) Proof



### **KM# 31 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Year of the Ox **Obv:** Crowned arms with supporters **Rev:** Ox

Mintage ۷F ΧF Date F Unc 1985(s) 10,000 50.00 1985(s) Proof 5.000 Value: 60.00



### **KM# 33 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Visit of

1 ortagar 3 i resident Lanes Obv. Head left above date								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1985(s)	760	_	_	_	90.00	_		
1985(s) Proof	2.000	Value: 65	.00					



### KM# 34 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the

riger Obv. C	iowiieu aiiik	s with sup	porters	nev.	igei	
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	
1986(p)	760	_	_	_	90.00	
1986(p) Proof	3,000	Value: 60	.00			



### **KM#36 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject**: Year of the Rabbit Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Rabbit

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU	
1987(p)	_	_	_	_	50.00	_	
1007(n) Droof	5 000	Volue: 50	0.00				

### 1987(p) Proof 5,000 Valu KM# 38 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Dragon Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Dragon Note: Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#39.

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BL
1988	_	_	_	_	50.00	_
1988 Proof	5.000	Value: 65	.00			



### **KM# 40 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** 35th Anniversary of Grand Prix **Obv:** Sailing ship within circle **Rev:** Race car and dates within circle

Mintage ND(1988) Proof 5,000 Value: 55.00

### KM# 40a 100 PATACAS

Platinum APW Subject: 35th Anniversary of Grand Prix Obv: Sailing ship within circle Rev: Race car within circle above dates Date ND(1988) Proof Mintage 10 F VF ΧF Unc Value: 2,850



### **KM# 44 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Year of the Snake Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Coiled snake Note: Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#45.

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1989(s)	2,000	_	_	_	50.00	_
1989(s) Proof	3,000	Value: 60	.00			







### **KM#46 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Year of the Horse Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Horse

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1990(s)	1,000	_	_	_	75.00	_
1990(s) Proof	3.364	Value: 60	.00			

### KM# 48 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW **Subject:** Year of the Goat **Obv**: Crowned arms with supporters **Rev**: Goat **Note**: Similar to KM#51.

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1991(s)	1,000	_	_	_	50.00	_
1991(s) Proof	Est. 4,000	Value: 50	.00			



### KM#52 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Monkey Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Monkey

•						-
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1992(s)	1,000	_	_	_	50.00	_
1992(s) Proof	Est. 4,000	Value: 60.	00			



### KM#58 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Rooster Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Rooster

	0.00		appoint			
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1993	500	_	_	_	75.00	_
1993 Proof	Est. 4,000	Value: 50	.00			



KM# 62 100 PATACAS 28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Macao Grand Prix **Obv**: Map above dates **Rev**: Checkered design divides race car and racing bike

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
ND/1002\ Droof	5,000	Volue: 45	00			



### KM# 66 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW  $\,$  Subject: Year of the

Dog Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Dog								
	Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	Bl	
	1994	1,000	_	_	_	50.00	_	
	1994 Proof	Est. 4,000	Value: 50	.00				



### 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Pig Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Pig

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1995	1,000	_	_	_	60.00	_
1995 Proof	Fst 4 000	Value: 50	00			



### **KM#77 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Airport Obv:

value allu	uate within the	ie nev.	All port a	Cerie		
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BL
1995 Proof	8,000	Value: 4	2.50			
KM# 79	100 PATAC	CAS				
28.2800 a	0.9250 Silver	0.8410 o	z. ASW	Subject	t: Year o	of the

rial Obt. Oil	riat CDV. Crowned armo with supporter riev. riat								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BL			
1996	1,000	_	_	_	42.50	_			
1996 Proof	Est. 4,000	Value: 50	0.00						



KM# 84 100 PATACAS 28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Ox Obv: Church facade Rev: Ox

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1997 Proof	4,000	Value: 50	.00			



### KM#88 100 PATACAS

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW Subject: Year of the Tiger Obv: Church facade Rev: Tiger

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1998 Proof	5.000	Value: 50	.00			



### **KM# 106 100 PATACAS**

28.4000 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8446 oz. ASW, 38.4 mm. Subject: 19th East Asian Insurance Conference Obv: Church facade Rev:

i wo nanus noiui	ng wona wii	TIIII CII C	ie ⊑uge	. need	ueu	
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BL
1998 Proof	Est. 3.000	_	_	_	50.00	_



### **KM#96 100 PATACAS**

31.1035 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.9250 oz. ASW Subject: Macao returns

to Offina Obv.		will i oup	portera	1164.1	ortuguesi	Janu
Chinese ships I	below gold-pla	ated cam	neo of th	e Gao	Temple	
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BL
1000	Ect 20 000				65.00	



### **KM#98 100 PATACAS**

28.2800 g., 0.9250 Silver 0.8410 oz. ASW, 38.6 mm. **Subject:** Year of the Dragon Obv: Church facade Rev: Dragon Edge: Reeded Mintage 1,000 VF Date F XF Hnc 2000 60.00

2000 Proof 4,000 Value: 55.00

KM# 49 250 PATACAS 3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Goat Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Goat Note:

Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#51. Date 1991 Proof Mintage F Est. 2,500 Value: 175 ΧF Unc

KM# 53 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Monkey Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Monkey Note: Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#51.

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1992 Proof	Est. 2.500	Value: 175				



### KM#59 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Rooster Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Rooster Note: Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#58.

Mintage F Est. 2,500 Value: 175 VF ΧF Unc 1993 Proof

KM# 67 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Dog Oby: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rey: Dog Note: Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#69.

Mintage F 1994 Proof Est. 2,500 Value: 175

### **KM#74 250 PATACAS**

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Pig Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Pig Unc Mintage F VF Value: 175

KM# 80 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Rat Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Rat Date VF ΧF Unc

Mintage F

Walue: 175

KM#85 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Ox Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Ox Note: Similar to 100 Patacas, KM#84.

Hnc

Date 1997 Proof Mintage F Est. 2,500 Value: 175

KM#89 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Tiger **Obv:** Church facade flanked by stars above date **Rev:** Tiger **Note:** Similar to 100 Patacas, KM#88.

Mintage Est. 2,500 Value: 175 1998 Proof

KM# 93 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Rabbit Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above value Rev: Rabbit

Date Mintage F Est. 2,500 Value: 175 ΧF Unc 1999 Proof

KM# 99 250 PATACAS

3.9900 g., 0.9167 Gold 0.1176 oz. AGW, 19.3 mm. **Subject:** Year of the Dragon **Obv:** Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Dragon Edge: Reeded

Mintage 2,500 ΧF Value: 175





### **KM#12 500 PATACAS**

7.9600 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2347 oz. AGW Subject: 25th Anniversary of Grand Prix **Obv**: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Race car

Mintage 1978 Proof 550 Value: 350





### KM# 13 500 PATACAS

7.9600 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2347 oz. AGW Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date **Rev:** Race car without advertising Mintage F 5.500 Value: 300 VF

1978 Proof

### **KM#15 500 PATACAS**

7.9600 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2347 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Goat Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Goat

Mintage F 5,500 Value: 325 Date ۷F

KM# 41 500 PATACAS

155.5150 g., 0.9990 Silver 4.9947 oz. ASW **Subject:** 35th Anniversary of Grand Prix **Obv:** Race car within circle **Rev:** Sailing ship within circle Note: Similar to KM#42.

Mintage F 2,000 Value: 210 VF 1988 Proof





### **KM# 42 500 PATACAS**

7.9881 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2355 oz. AGW Subject: 35th Anniversary of Grand Prix Obv: Sailing ship within circle Rev: Race car within circle

Mintage 4,500 Value: 325 ND(1988) Proof

KM# 50 500 PATACAS

7.9881 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2355 oz. AGW **Subject**: Year of the Goat Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Goat Note: Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#51.

Mintage Est. 2,500 Value: 350 **KM# 54 500 PATACAS** 

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Monkey **Obv:** Crowned arms with supporters **Rev:** Monkey **Note:** Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#51.

Mintage F Est. 2,500 Value: 350 1992 Proof KM# 60 500 PATACAS

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Rooster **Obv**: Church facade flanked by stars above date **Rev**: Rooster **Note**: Similar to 100 Patacas, KM#58.

Mintage F Est. 2,500 Value: 350 Date 1003 Proof KM# 63 500 PATACAS

155.6000 g., 0.9990 Silver 4.9974 oz. ASW Subject: Macao

Mintage F 2,000 Value: 180 Und 1993 Proof





### **KM# 64 500 PATACAS**

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW Subject: Macao Grand Prix Obv: Map above dates Rev: Checkered design divides race car and racing bike

Mintage 4,500 Value: 300 ND(1993) Proof 4,500 Valu KM# 68 500 PATACAS

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the

Dog Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Dog Note: Similar to 1,000 Patacas, KM#69. Mintage Date

Est. 2,500 Value: 300 KM# 75 500 PATACAS

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz, AGW Subject: Year of the Pig Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Pig VF

Mintage F
Est. 2,000 Value: 300 1995 Proof KM# 81 500 PATACAS 7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the

Rat Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Rat Date 1996 Proof Mintage VF Unc Value: 300

### KM# 86 500 PATACAS

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Ox **Obv:** Church facade flanked by stars above date **Rev:** Ox **Note:** Similar to 100 Patacas, KM#84.

Date Mintage 1997 Pronf 2,000 Value: 300

KM# 90 500 PATACAS

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Tiger Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Tiger Note: Similar to 100 Patacas, KM#88.

Date Mintage Unc 2,500 Value: 300

KM# 94 500 PATACAS

7.9900 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.2356 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Rabbit Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Rabbit Mintage VF Date 1999 Proof Est. 2.500 Value: 300

KM# 100 500 PATACAS

7.9900 a., 0.9167 Gold 0.2355 oz. AGW, 22.05 mm. Subject: Year of the Dragon Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Dragon Edge: Reeded

Date Mintage 2,500 Value: 310





### KM# 17 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Monkey Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Monkey Mintage F 5,500 Value: 625 VF XF Unc 1980 Proof





### KM# 19 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the Rooster Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Rooster F ΧF Mintage VF Unc

Date BU 1981 Proof Inc. above Value: 600



### KM# 26 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the Dog Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Dog Date F VF ΧF BU

Mintage 256 600 Value: 750 1982 Proof 255





### KM# 28 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Pig Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Pig

Date Mintage 400 F VF ΧF 1983 Proof 500 Value: 650





### KM# 30 1000 PATACAS

BU

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the Rat **Obv:** Crowned arms with supporters **Rev:** Rat

That Got Growned arms man supporters the transfer								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1984	2,000	_	_	_	_	600		
1984 Proof	3,000	Value: 620						







### KM# 32 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject**: Year of the Ox Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Ox

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1985	10,000	_	_	_	_	590
1985 Proof	5,000	Value: 600				





### KM# 35 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Tiger Oby: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Tiger

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1986(p)	2,000	_	_	_	_	590
1986(n) Proof	3 000	Value: 600				





### KM# 37 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Rabbit Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Rabbit

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1987(p)	_	_	_	_	_	590
1987(p) Proof	5.000	Value: 600				

KM# 39 1000 PATACAS 15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the Dragon **Obv**: Crowned arms with supporters **Rev**: Dragon Mintage

5,000 Value: 600



1988 Proof



### KM# 45 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the Snake **Obv:** Crowned arms with supporters **Rev:** Snake

Chake Obv. Crowned anno with supporters riev. Chake								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1989	2,000	_	_	_	_	590		
1000 Proof	3 000	Value: 600						

KM# 47 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the

noise Obv. Crowned arms with supporters nev. noise								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
1990	2,000	_	_	_	_	590		
1990 Proof	3,000	Value: 600						





KM# 51 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Obv: Crowned arms with supporters Rev: Ram



Mintage

Est. 500

Est. 4.500 Value: 610

Date

1991

1991 Proof



Unc

BU

### **KM# 55 1000 PATACAS**

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Monkey Ohy: Crowned arms with supporters Part 14.

Monkey Cbv. Growned arms with supporters nev. Monkey						
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1992	Est. 500	_	_	_	_	590
1992 Proof	Fst 4 500	Value: 600				

### KM# 61 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the Rooster **Obv:** Church facade flanked by stars above date **Rev:** 

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1993	Est. 500	_	_	_	_	590
1993 Proof	Est. 4.500	Value: 600				





### KM# 69 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Dog Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Dog Date Mintage F VF ΧF Unc BH Est. 500 Fst 4500 Value: 600 1994 Proof

### **KM#76 1000 PATACAS**

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the

rig Obv. C	illululi lacaue i	ialikeu by	Stal S	above uc	ne nev	. riy
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1995	Est. 500	_	_	_	_	590
1995 Proof	Est. 4,500	Value: 600	)			

### KM# 78 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Airport Obv: Stylized form Rev: City aerial view

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BI
1995 Proof	5,000	Value: 600				
KM# 82	1000 PATA	CAS				

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Rat Obv: Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Rat Mintage F VF ΧF Unc 1996 Proof Value: 600

### KM# 87 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW Subject: Year of the Ox  $\mbox{\bf Obv:}$  Church facade flanked by stars above date  $\mbox{\bf Rev:}$  Ox Mintage F 5,000 Value: 600 Date VF XF Unc

### KM# 91 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject:** Year of the Tiger **Obv:** Church facade flanked by stars above date **Rev:** Tiger Mintage ۷F Date Unc 1998 Proof 5,000 Value: 600





### KM# 95 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 g., 0.9170 Gold 0.4710 oz. AGW **Subject**: Year of the Rabbit **Obv**: Church facade flanked by stars above date **Rev**: Rabbit Mintage F VF ΧF Date Unc 4,000 Value: 600





### KM# 101 1000 PATACAS

15.9760 a., 0.9167 Gold 0.4708 oz. AGW, 28.4 mm. Subject: Year of the Dragon **Obv:** Church facade flanked by stars above date Rev: Dragon Edge: Reeded

date B. agen <b>_age</b> tecaca								
Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU		
2000	500	_	_	_	_	590		
2000 Proof	4 000	Value: 600						

KM#43 10000 PATACAS 155.5150 g., 0.9990 Gold 4.9947 oz. AGW, 69.00 mm. Subject: 35th Anniversary of Grand Prix Obv: Chinese junk within circle Rev: Race car above dates within circle Note: Similar to 500

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1988 Proof	500	Value: 6,	500			
KM# 65	10000 PAT	ACAS				

155.5150 g., 0.9990 Gold 4.9947 oz. AGW Subject: Macao Grand Prix Obv: Map above dates Rev: Checkered design divides race car and racing bike Note: Similar to 500 Patacas, KM#64.

Date	Mintage	F	VF	XF	Unc	BU
1993 Proof	500	Value: 6,50	0			

